

# LPI

## Exam Questions 101-500

LPIC-1 Exam 101 - Part 1 of 2 - version 5.0



#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command will display messages from the kernel that were output during the normal boot sequence? dmesg, /bin/dmesg

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

During a system boot cycle, what is the program that is run after the BIOS completes its tasks?

- A. The bootloader
- B. The inetd program
- C. The init program
- D. The kernel

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which SysV init configuration file should be modified to disable the ctrl-alt-delete key combination?

- A. /etc/keys
- B. /proc/keys
- C. /etc/inittab
- D. /proc/inittab
- E. /etc/reboot

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following kernel parameters instructs the kernel to suppress most boot messages?

- A. silent
- B. verbose=0
- C. nomsg
- D. quiet

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands brings a system running SysV init into a state in which it is safe to perform maintenance tasks? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. shutdown -R 1 now
- B. shutdown -single now
- C. init 1
- D. telinit 1
- E. runlevel 1

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command displays the contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Provide only the command name without any options or path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dmesg, /bin/dmesg

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

You suspect that a new ethernet card might be conflicting with another device. Which file should you check within the /proc tree to learn which IRQs are being used by which kernel drivers?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

interrupts, /proc/interrupts

**NEW QUESTION 8**

- (Exam Topic 1)

The message "Hard Disk Error" is displayed on the screen during Stage 1 of the GRUB boot process. What does this indicate?

- A. The kernel was unable to execute /bin/init
- B. The next Stage cannot be read from the hard disk because GRUB was unable to determine the size and geometry of the disk
- C. One or more of the filesystems on the hard disk has errors and a filesystem check should be run
- D. The BIOS was unable to read the necessary data from the Master Boot Record to begin the boot process

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 9**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which run levels should never be declared as the default run level when using SysV init? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. 1
- B. 3
- C. 5
- D. 6

**Answer:** AE

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which file in the /proc filesystem lists parameters passed from the bootloader to the kernel? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

cmdline, /proc/cmdline

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are init systems used within Linux systems? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. startd
- B. systemd
- C. Upstart
- D. SysInit
- E. SysV init

**Answer:** BCE

**NEW QUESTION 15**

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the name of the main configuration file for GNU GRUB? (Specify the file name only without any path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

menu.lst, grub.conf, grub.cfg

**NEW QUESTION 19**

- (Exam Topic 2)

In which directory must definition files be placed to add additional repositories to yum?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/yum.repos.d/, /etc/yum.repos.d/, yum.repos.d, yum.repos.d/

#### NEW QUESTION 22

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of a given dpkg package?

- A. apt-cache depends-onpackage
- B. apt-cache dependencies package
- C. apt-cache depends package
- D. apt-cache requires package

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 24

- (Exam Topic 2)

The dpkg-\_\_\_\_\_ command will ask configuration questions for a specified package, just as if the package were being installed for the first time.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

reconfigure

#### NEW QUESTION 28

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which Debian package management tool asks the configuration questions for a specific already installed package just as if the package were being installed for the first time? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dpkg-reconfigure

#### NEW QUESTION 33

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following is correct when talking about mount points?

- A. Every existing directory can be used as a mount point.
- B. Only empty directories can be used as a mount point.
- C. Directories need to have the SetUID flag set to be used as a mount point.
- D. Files within a directory are deleted when the directory is used as a mount point.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which option to the yum command will update the entire system? (Specify ONLY the option name without any additional parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

update, upgrade

#### NEW QUESTION 39

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which RPM command will output the name of the package which supplied the file /etc/exports?

- A. rpm -F /etc/exports
- B. rpm -qf /etc/exports
- C. rpm -KI /etc/exports
- D. rpm -qp /etc/exports
- E. rpm -qi/etc/exports

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following environment variables overrides or extends the list of directories holding shared libraries?

- A. LD\_LOAD\_PATH

- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD\_RUN\_PATH

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands lists all currently installed packages when using RPM package management?

- A. yum --query --all
- B. yum --list --installed
- C. rpm --query --all
- D. rpm --list --installed

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 2)

To prevent users from being able to fill up the / partition, the \_\_\_\_\_ directory should be on a separate partition if possible because it is world writeable.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/tmp, tmp

#### NEW QUESTION 51

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following options is used in a GRUB Legacy configuration file to define the amount of time that the GRUB menu will be shown to the user?

- A. hidemenu
- B. splash
- C. timeout
- D. showmenu

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 56

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages without removing any packages or installing new packages that are not already installed?

- A. auto-update
- B. upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 57

- (Exam Topic 2)

When removing a package, which of the following dpkg options will completely remove the files including configuration files?

- A. --clean
- B. --delete
- C. --purge
- D. --remove

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which world-writable directory should be placed on a separate partition in order to prevent users from being able to fill up the / filesystem? (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/tmp, tmp,/var/tmp, /tmp/, /var/tmp/

#### NEW QUESTION 64

- (Exam Topic 2)

Typically, which top level system directory is used for files and data that change regularly while the system is running and are to be kept between reboots? (Specify only the top level directory)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/var, /var/, var, var/

#### NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 2)

What can the Logical Volume Manager (LVM) be used for? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. To create RAID 9 arrays.
- B. To dynamically change the size of logical volumes.
- C. To encrypt logical volumes.
- D. To create snapshots.
- E. To dynamically create or delete logical volumes.

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 70

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands can be used to download the RPM package kernel without installing it?

- A. yum download --no-install kernel
- B. yumdownloader kernel
- C. rpm --download --package kernel
- D. rpmdownload kernel

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 75

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands will reduce all consecutive spaces down to a single space?

- A. tr 's' ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- B. tr -c ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- C. tr -d ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- D. tr -r ' ' '\n' < a.txt > b.txt
- E. tr -s ' ' < a.txt > b.txt

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 76

- (Exam Topic 3)

What happens after issuing the command vi without any additional parameters?

- A. vi starts and loads the last file used and moves the cursor to the position where vi was when it last exited.
- B. vi starts and requires the user to explicitly either create a new or load an existing file.
- C. vi exits with an error message as it cannot be invoked without a file name to operate on.
- D. vi starts in command mode and opens a new empty file.
- E. vi starts and opens a new file which is filled with the content of the vi buffer if the buffer contains text.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 77

- (Exam Topic 3)

When given the following command line. echo "foo bar" | tee bar | cat

Which of the following output is created?

- A. cat
- B. foo bar
- C. tee bar
- D. bar
- E. foo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands displays the contents of a gzip compressed tar archive?

- A. gzip archive.tgz | tar xvf -
- B. tar ztf archive.tgz
- C. gzip -d archive.tgz | tar tvf -
- D. tar cf archive.tgz

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which grep command will print only the lines that do not end with a / in the file foo?

- A. grep '\$' foo
- B. grep '/'# foo
- C. grep -v '\$' foo
- D. grep -v '/'# foo

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following files, located in the user home directory, is used to store the Bash history?

- A. .bash\_history
- B. .bash\_histfile
- C. .history
- D. .bashrc\_history
- E. .history\_bash

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 86

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the ? symbol within regular expressions represent?

- A. Match the preceding qualifier one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding qualifier zero or more times.
- C. Match the preceding qualifier zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal ?character.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 87

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands moves and resumes in the background the last stopped shell job?

- A. run
- B. bg
- C. fg
- D. back

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will generate a list of user names from /etc/passwd along with their login shell?

- A. column -s : 1,7 /etc/passwd
- B. chop -c 1,7 /etc/passwd
- C. colrm 1,7 /etc/passwd
- D. cut -d: -f1,7 /etc/passwd

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 3)

In compliance with the FHS, in which of the directories are man pages found?

- A. /usr/share/man
- B. /opt/man
- C. /usr/doc/
- D. /var/pkg/man
- E. /var/man

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 93

- (Exam Topic 3)

In a nested directory structure, which find command line option would be used to restrict the command to searching down a particular number of subdirectories?

- A. -dirmax
- B. -maxdepth
- C. -maxlevels
- D. -n
- E. -s

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default nice level when a process is started using the nice command?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 99

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following signals is sent to a process when the key combination CTRL+C is pressed on the keyboard?

- A. SIGTERM
- B. SIGINT
- C. SIGSTOP
- D. SIGKILL

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 104

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands replaces each occurrence of 'bob' in the file letter with 'Bob' and writes the result to the file newletter?

- A. sed '/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- B. sed s/bob/Bob/ letter < newletter
- C. sed's/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- D. sed 's/bob/Bob/g' letter > newletter
- E. sed 's/bob, Bob/' letter > newletter

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 109

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the maximum niceness value that a regular user can assign to a process with the nice command when executing a new process?

- A. 9
- B. 19
- C. 49
- D. 99

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 113

- (Exam Topic 3)

While editing a file in vi, the file changes due to another process. Without exiting vi, how can the file be reopened for editing with the new content?

- A. :r
- B. :n
- C. :w
- D. :e

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 118

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints all files and directories within the /tmp directory or its subdirectories which are also owned by the user root? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. find /tmp -uid root -print
- B. find -path /tmp -uid root
- C. find /tmp -user root -print
- D. find /tmp -user root



E. `find -path /tmp -user root -print`

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command displays a list of all background tasks running in the current shell? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

`jobs`

#### NEW QUESTION 120

- (Exam Topic 3)

When running the command

`sed -e "s/a/b/" /tmp/file >/tmp/file`

While /tmp/file contains data, why is /tmp/file empty afterwards?

- A. The file order is incorrec
- B. The destination file must be mentioned before the command to ensure redirection.
- C. The command `sed` did not match anything in that file therefore the output is empty.
- D. When the shell establishes the redirection it overwrites the target file before the redirected command starts and opens itfor reading.
- E. Redirection for shell commands do not work using the `>` characte
- F. It only works using the `|` character instead.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 121

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. `<`
- B. `<<<`
- C. `>`
- D. `>>>`
- E. `%>`

**Answer:** ABC

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following explanations are valid reasons to run a command in the background of your shell?

- A. The command does not need to execute immediately.
- B. The command has to run immediately but the user needs to log out.
- C. The system is being shut down and the command needs to restart execution immediately after the reboot.
- D. The command can run at a lower priority than normal commands run on the command line.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 130

- (Exam Topic 3)

Regarding the command: `nice -5 /usr/bin/prog`

Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of -5.
- B. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of 5.
- C. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of -5.
- D. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of 5.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 135

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the `+` symbol mean in the following grep regular expression: `grep '^d[aei]\+d$' /usr/share/dict/words`

- A. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) zero or more times.
- C. Match the preceding character set ([aei]) zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal `+` symbol.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 140**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which signal is missing from the following command that is commonly used to instruct a daemon to reinitialize itself, including reading configuration files?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

killall -s \_\_\_\_\_ daemon  
HUP, SIGHUP, 1

**NEW QUESTION 142**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is correct regarding the command `foo 1> bar`?

- A. The stdout from the command `foo` is appended to the file `bar`.
- B. The stdout from the command `foo` overwrites the file `bar`.
- C. The command `foo` receives its stdin from the file `bar`.
- D. The command `foo` receives its stdin from the stdout of the command `bar`.
- E. The stderr from the command `foo` is saved to the file `bar`.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 146**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands kills the process with the PID 123 but allows the process to "clean up" before exiting?

- A. `kill -PIPE 123`
- B. `kill -KILL 123`
- C. `kill -STOP 123`
- D. `kill -TERM 123`

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 150**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following command sets the Bash variable named `TEST` with the content `FOO`?

- A. `set TEST="FOO"`
- B. `TEST = "FOO"`
- C. `var TEST="FOO"`
- D. `TEST="FOO"`

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 153**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will produce the following output?

USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
root	1255	4.4	0.9	60716	34824	tty7	Ss+	09:25	19:04	/usr/bin/X :0 -
root	2016	0.0	0.0	1792	560	tty1	Ss+	09:26	0:00	/sbin/getty -8
matt	5204	0.0	0.1	6320	3696	pts/4	Ss	13:12	0:00	bash
matt	5219	0.0	0.0	3988	1624	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	man bash
matt	5229	0.0	0.0	3584	932	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	pager -s
matt	6768	0.0	0.1	10504	3880	pts/2	S+	15:11	0:00	vi README.txt

- A. `jobs`
- B. `proclist`
- C. `netstat`
- D. `ps`

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 158**

- (Exam Topic 4)

In order to display all currently mounted filesystems, which of the following commands could be used? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. `cat /proc/self/mounts`
- B. `free`
- C. `mount`
- D. `lsmounts`
- E. `cat /proc/filesystems`

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 162**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to locate programs and their corresponding man pages and configuration files?

- A. dirname
- B. which
- C. basename
- D. query
- E. whereis

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 164**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following settings for umask ensures that new files have the default permissions -rw-r----- ?

- A. 0017
- B. 0640
- C. 0038
- D. 0027

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 166**

- (Exam Topic 4)

After successfully creating a hard link called bar to the ordinary file foo, foo is deleted from the filesystem. Which of the following describes the resulting situation?

- A. foo and bar would both be removed.
- B. foo would be removed while bar would remain accessible.
- C. foo would be remove
- D. bar would still exist but would be unusable.
- E. Both foo and bar would remain accessible.
- F. The user is prompted whether bar should be removed, too.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 170**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will load a kernel module along with any required dependency modules?

- A. depmod
- B. insmod
- C. modprobe
- D. module\_install
- E. loadmod

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 171**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What do the permissions -rwSr-xr-x mean for a binary file when it is executed as a command?

- A. The command is SetUID and it will be executed with the effective rights of the owner.
- B. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the group instead of the owner.
- C. The execute flag is not set for the owne
- D. Therefore the SetUID flag is ignored.
- E. The command will be executed with the effective rights of the owner and group.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 173**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard?

- A. It is a security model used to ensure files are organized according to their permissions and accessibility.
- B. It provides unified tools to create, maintain and manage multiple filesystems in a common way.
- C. It defines a common internal structure of inodes for all compliant filesystems.
- D. It is a distribution neutral description of locations of files and directories.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 178**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following statements is correct for a command line ending with a & character?

- A. The command's output is redirected to/dev/null.
- B. The result of the command defines if the next command will be run.
- C. Thecommand is run in background of the current shell.
- D. The command is run as a direct child of theinitprocess.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 182

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which utility would be used to change how often a filesystem check is performed on an ext2 filesystem without losing any data stored on that filesystem?

- A. mod2fs
- B. fsck
- C. tune2fs
- D. mke2fs
- E. fixe2fs

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 185

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command is used to query information about the available packages on a Debian system?

- A. apt-cache
- B. apt-get
- C. apt-search
- D. dpkg
- E. dpkg-search

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 189

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which type of filesystem is created by mkfs when it is executed with the block device name only and without any additional parameters?

- A. ext2
- B. ext3
- C. ext4
- D. XFS
- E. VFAT

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 193

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is a limitation of the cut command?

- A. Thecutcommand can only select output by field position.
- B. Thecutcommand cannot reorder fields.
- C. Thecutcommand only works on ASCIItext.
- D. Thecutcommand cannot use different input and output delimiters.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 198

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands changes all occurrences of the word "bob" in file data to "Bob" and prints the result to standard output?

- A. sed'/bob/Bob' data
- B. sed's/bob/Bob/g' data
- C. sed's/bob/Bob/' data
- D. sed'/bob/Bob/' data
- E. sed's/bob,Bob/' data

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 203

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following options must be passed to a filesystem's entry in /etc/fstab in order to mount the file system without root privileges?

- A. auto
- B. norestrict
- C. noauto
- D. user

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 206**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command reads and displays the current contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dmesg

**NEW QUESTION 211**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands converts spaces in a file to tab characters and prints the result to standard output?

- A. iconv
- B. expand
- C. unexpand
- D. tab

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 213**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will print important system information such as the kernel version and machine hardware architecture?

- A. sysinfo
- B. uname
- C. lspci
- D. arch
- E. info

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 215**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will change the quota for a specific user?

- A. edquota
- B. repquota
- C. quota -e
- D. quota

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 217**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands makes /bin/foo executable by everyone but writable only by its owner?

- A. chmod u=rwx,go=rx /bin/foo
- B. chmod o+rwx,a+rx /bin/foo
- C. chmod 577 /bin/foo
- D. chmod 775 /bin/foo

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 220**

- (Exam Topic 4)

When using regular expressions, which of the following characters match the beginning of a line?

- A. ^
- B. ?
- C. \*
- D. +
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 225**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the process ID number of the init process on a SysV init based system?

- A. -1
- B. 1
- C. It is different with each reboot.
- D. It is set to the current run level.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 227

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the xargs command?

- A. It passes arguments to an X server.
- B. It reads standard input (STDIN) and builds up command lines to execute.
- C. It helps shells scripts take variable argument lists.
- D. It asks a question, graphically, and returns the answer to the shell.
- E. It allows users to specify long options for commands that normally only accept short options.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 230

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following shell commands makes the already defined variable TEST visible to new child processes? (Choose two.)

- A. visible TEST
- B. declare +x TEST
- C. declare -x TEST
- D. export TEST
- E. export -v TEST

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 232

- (Exam Topic 4)

The system configuration file named \_\_\_\_\_ is commonly used to set the default runlevel. (Please provide the file name with full path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/inittab

#### NEW QUESTION 235

- (Exam Topic 4)

In compliance with the FHS, in which of the following directories are documentation files found?

- A. /usr/share/documentation
- B. /usr/local/share/documentation
- C. /var/share/doc
- D. /usr/share/doc
- E. /etc/share/doc

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 237

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following command lines creates or, in case it already exists, overwrites a file called data with the output of ls?

- A. ls 3> data
- B. ls >& data
- C. ls > data
- D. ls >> data

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 240

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands print the current working directory when using a Bash shell? (Choose two.)

- A. echo "\${PWD}"
- B. echo "\${WD}"
- C. pwd
- D. printwd
- E. echo "\${pwd}"

**Answer:**

C

#### NEW QUESTION 242

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands shows the definition of a given shell command?

- A. where
- B. stat
- C. type
- D. case

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 246

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. full-upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 247

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file from the /proc file system contains a list of all currently mounted devices? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

mounts

#### NEW QUESTION 248

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command will uninstall a package but leave its configuration files in case the package is re-installed?

- A. dpkg -s pkgname
- B. dpkg -L pkgname
- C. dpkg -P pkgname
- D. dpkg -r pkgname

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 251

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands are common Linux commands for file management? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. copy
- B. mv
- C. move
- D. cp
- E. mkdir

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 252

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands creates an ext3 filesystem on /dev/sdb1? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. /sbin/mke2fs -j /dev/sdb1
- B. /sbin/mkfs -t ext3 /dev/sdb1
- C. /sbin/mkfs -c ext3 /dev/sdb1
- D. /sbin/mke3fs -j /dev/sdb1

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 254

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to search for the executable file foo when it has been placed in a directory not included in \$PATH?



- A. apropos
- B. which
- C. find
- D. query
- E. whereis

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 256

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands changes the number of days before the ext3 filesystem on /dev/sda1 has to run through a full filesystem check while booting?

- A. tune2fs -d 200 /dev/sda1
- B. tune2fs -c 200 /dev/sda1
- C. tune2fs -i 200 /dev/sda1
- D. tune2fs -n 200 /dev/sda1
- E. tune2fs --days 200 /dev/sda1

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 260

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands updates the already installed RPM package rpmname?

- A. rpm --update rpmname
- B. rpm -U rpmname
- C. rpm -q rpmname
- D. rpm --force rpmname
- E. rpm -u rpmname

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 261

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following file permissions belong to a symbolic link?

- A. -rwxrwxrwx
- B. +rwxrwxrwx
- C. lrwxrwxrwx
- D. srwxrwxrwx

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 264

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command must be entered before exiting vi to save the current file as filea.txt?

- A. %s filea.txt
- B. %w filea.txt
- C. :save filea.txt
- D. :w filea.txt
- E. :s filea.txt

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 266

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose two.)

- A. <
- B. #>
- C. %>
- D. >>>
- E. 2>&1

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 267

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following directories on a 64 bit Linux system typically contain shared libraries? (Choose two.)

- A. ~/.lib64/
- B. /usr/lib64/
- C. /var/lib64/
- D. /lib64/
- E. /opt/lib64/



**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 271**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which program runs a command in specific intervals and refreshes the display of the program's output? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

watch

**NEW QUESTION 272**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is true when a file system, which is neither listed in /etc/fstab nor known to system, is mounted manually?

- A. systemd ignores any manual mounts which are not done using the systemctl mount command
- B. The command systemctl mountsync can be used to create a mount unit based on the existing mount
- C. systemd automatically generates a mount unit and monitors the mount point without changing it
- D. Unless a systemd mount unit is created, systemd unmounts the file system after a short period of time
- E. systemctl unmount must be used to remove the mount because system opens a file descriptor on the mount point

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 277**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following properties of a Linux system should be changed when a virtual machine is cloned? (Choose two.)

- A. The partitioning scheme
- B. The file system
- C. The D-Bus Machine ID
- D. The permissions of /root/
- E. The SSH host keys

**Answer:** DE

**NEW QUESTION 280**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of the RPM package file foo.rpm?

- A. rpm -qpR foo.rpm
- B. rpm -dep foo
- C. rpm -ld foo.rpm
- D. rpm -R foo.rpm
- E. rpm -pD foo

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 285**

- (Exam Topic 5)

When is the content of the kernel ring buffer reset? (Choose two.)

- A. When the ring buffer is explicitly reset using the command dmesg --clear
- B. When the ring buffer is read using dmesg without any additional parameters
- C. When a configurable amount of time, 15 minutes by default, has passed
- D. When the kernel loads a previously unloaded kernel module
- E. When the system is shut down or rebooted

**Answer:** AE

**NEW QUESTION 290**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following apt-get subcommands installs the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. dist-upgrade
- C. full-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 292

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command displays the current disk space usage for all mounted file systems? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

du

#### NEW QUESTION 294

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands installs all packages with a name ending with the string foo?

- A. zypper get “\*foo”
- B. zypper update “foo?”
- C. zypper force “foo\*”
- D. zypper install “\*foo”
- E. zypper add “.\*foo”

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 297

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following statements are true about the boot sequence of a PC using a BIOS? (Choose two.)

- A. Some parts of the boot process can be configured from the BIOS
- B. Linux does not require the assistance of the BIOS to boot a computer
- C. The BIOS boot process starts only if secondary storage, such as the hard disk, is functional
- D. The BIOS initiates the boot process after turning the computer on
- E. The BIOS is started by loading hardware drivers from secondary storage, such as the hard disk

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 301

- (Exam Topic 5)

Consider the following output from the command `ls -li`:

```
525385 -rw-rw-r-- 2 1000 1000 0 Feb 12 19:44 a.txt
526255 lrwxrwxrwx 1 1000 1000 5 Feb 12 19:44 b.txt -> a.txt
```

How would a new file named c.txt be created with the same inode number as a.txt (Inode 525385)?

- A. `ln -h a.txt c.txt`
- B. `ln c.txt a.txt`
- C. `ln a.txt c.txt`
- D. `ln -f c.txt a.txt`
- E. `ln -i 525385 c.txt`

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 304

- (Exam Topic 5)

Given a log file loga.log with timestamps of the format DD/MM/YYYY:hh:mm:ss, which command filters out all log entries in the time period between 8:00 am and 8:59 am?

- A. `grep -E ':08:[09]+:[09]+' loga.log`
- B. `grep -E ':08:[00]+' loga.log`
- C. `grep -E loga.log ':08:[0-9]+:[0-9]+'`
- D. `grep loga.log ':08:[0-9]:[0-9]'`
- E. `grep -E ':08:[0-9]+:[0-9]+' loga.log`

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 305

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which umask value ensures that new directories can be read, written and listed by their owning user, read and listed by their owning group and are not accessible at all for everyone else?

- A. 0750
- B. 0027
- C. 0036
- D. 7640
- E. 0029

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 309

- (Exam Topic 5)

What does the command mount --bind do?

- A. It makes the contents of one directory available in another directory
- B. It mounts all available filesystems to the current directory
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems to the user's home directory
- D. It mounts all file systems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option userbind set
- E. It permanently mounts a regular file to a directory

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 312

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands redirects the output of ls to standard error?

- A. ls >-1
- B. ls <<ERR
- C. ls >&2
- D. ls >>2
- E. ls |error

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 315

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following vi commands deletes two lines, the current and the following line?

- A. d2
- B. 2d
- C. 2dd
- D. dd2
- E. de12

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 318

- (Exam Topic 5) Given the following input stream:

txt1.txt

atxt.txt

txtB.txt

Which of the following regular expressions turns this input stream into the following output stream? txt1.bak.txt

atxt.bak.txt

txtB.bak.txt

- A. s/^.txt/.bak/
- B. s/txt/bak.txt/
- C. s/txt\$/bak.txt/
- D. s/^txt\$/bak^/
- E. s/[.txt]/.bak\$1/

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 321

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding the command

ls > files

if files does not exist?

- A. The output of ls is printed to the terminal
- B. files is created and contains the output of ls
- C. An error message is shown and ls is not executed
- D. The command files is executed and receives the output of ls
- E. Any output of ls is discarded

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 322

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands displays the output of the foo command on the screen and also writes it to a file called /tmp/foodata?

- A. foo | less /tmp/foodata
- B. foo | cp /tmp/foodata
- C. foo > /tmp/foodata
- D. foo | tee /tmp/foodata
- E. foo > stdout >> /tmp/foodata

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 326

- (Exam Topic 5)

The command `dbmaint &` was used to run `dbmaint` in the background. However, `dbmaint` is terminated after logging out of the system. Which alternative `dbmaint` invocation lets `dbmaint` continue to run even when the user running the program logs out?

- A. `job -b dmaint`
- B. `dbmaint &>/dev/pts/null`
- C. `nohup dbmaint &`
- D. `bg dbmaint`
- E. `wait dbmaint`

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 330

Which of the following commands will NOT update the modify timestamp on the file `/tmp/myfile.txt`?

- A. `file /tmp/myfile.txt`
- B. `echo "Hello" >/tmp/myfile.txt`
- C. `sed -ie "s/1/2/" /tmp/myfile.txt`
- D. `echo -n "Hello" >>/tmp/myfile.txt`
- E. `touch/tmp/myfile.txt`

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 333

When in Normal mode `invi`, which character can be used to begin a reverse search of the text?

- A. `A.?B./C.FD.r`

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 337

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