

Cisco

Exam Questions 400-007

Cisco Certified Design Expert (CCDE v3.0) Written Exam



NEW QUESTION 1

An enterprise network has two core routers that connect to 200 distribution routers and uses full-mesh IBGP peering between these routers as its routing method. The distribution routers are experiencing high CPU utilization due to the BGP process. Which design solution is the most cost effective?

- A. Implement route reflectors on the two core routers
- B. Increase the memory on the core routers
- C. Implement e BGP between the core and distribution routers
- D. Increase the memory on the distribution routers
- E. Increase bandwidth between the core routers

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 2

Which solution component helps to achieve comprehensive threat protection and compliance for migration to multicloud SDX architectures?

- A. system-oriented architecture
- B. OSASE architecture
- C. platform-oriented architecture
- D. SASE architecture

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 3

When consumers that leverage IaaS reach 100% resource capacity, what can be used to redirect the overflow of traffic to the public cloud so there is no disruption to service?

- A. cloud policing
- B. cloud spill
- C. cloud bursting
- D. cloud shaping

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 4

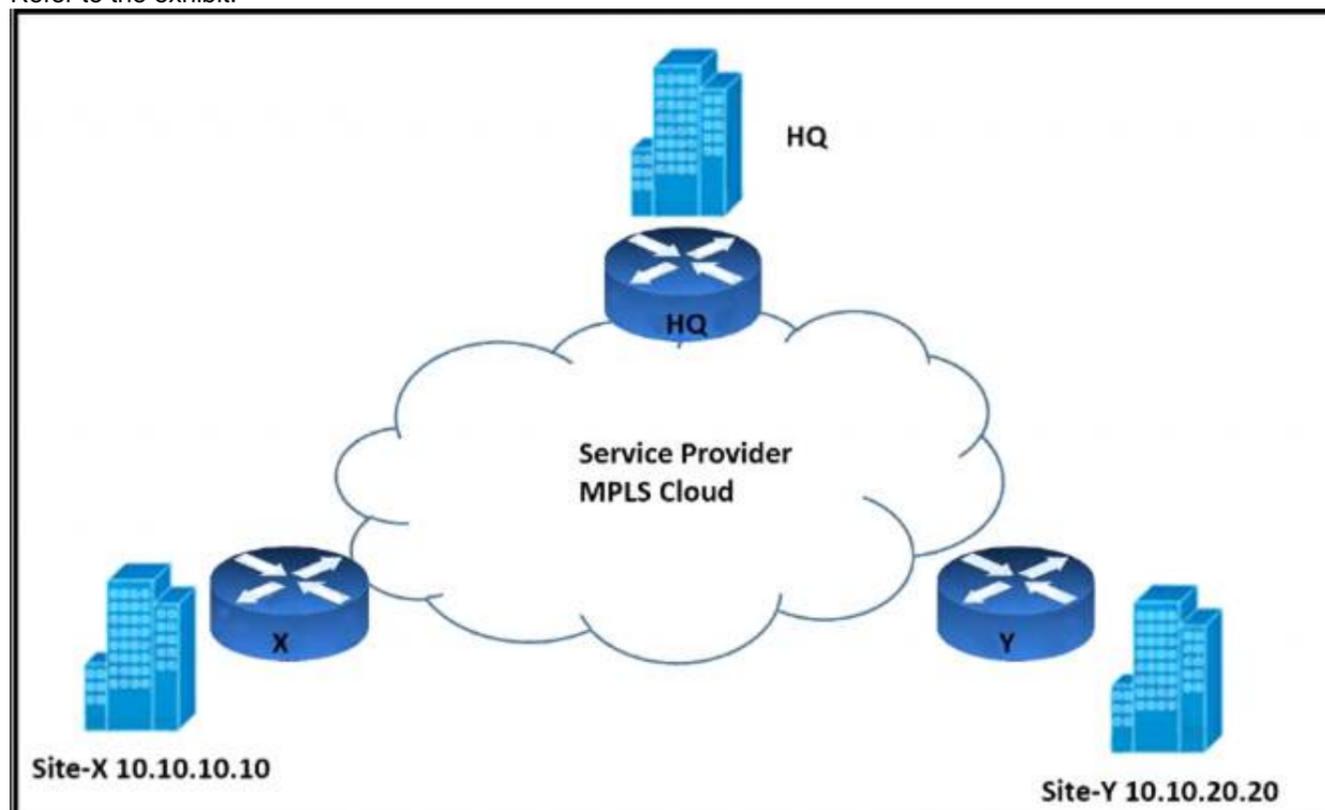
A legacy enterprise is using a Service Provider MPLS network to connect its head office and branches. Recently, they added a new branch to their network. Due to physical security concerns, they want to extend their existing IP CCTV network of the head office to the new branch, without any routing changes in the network. They are also under some time constraints. What is the best approach to extend the existing IP CCTV network to the new branch, without incurring any IP address changes?

- A. GRE
- B. L2TPv3
- C. VXLAN
- D. EoMPLS

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

Refer to the exhibit.



An architect must design an enterprise WAN that connects the headquarters with 22 branch offices. The number of remote sites is expected to triple in the next three years. The final solution must comply with these requirements:

- > Only the loopback address of each of the enterprise CE X and Y routers must be advertised to the interconnecting service provider cloud network.

- > The transport layer must carry the VPNv4 label and VPN payload over the MP-BGP control plane.
- > The transport layer must not be under service provider control.

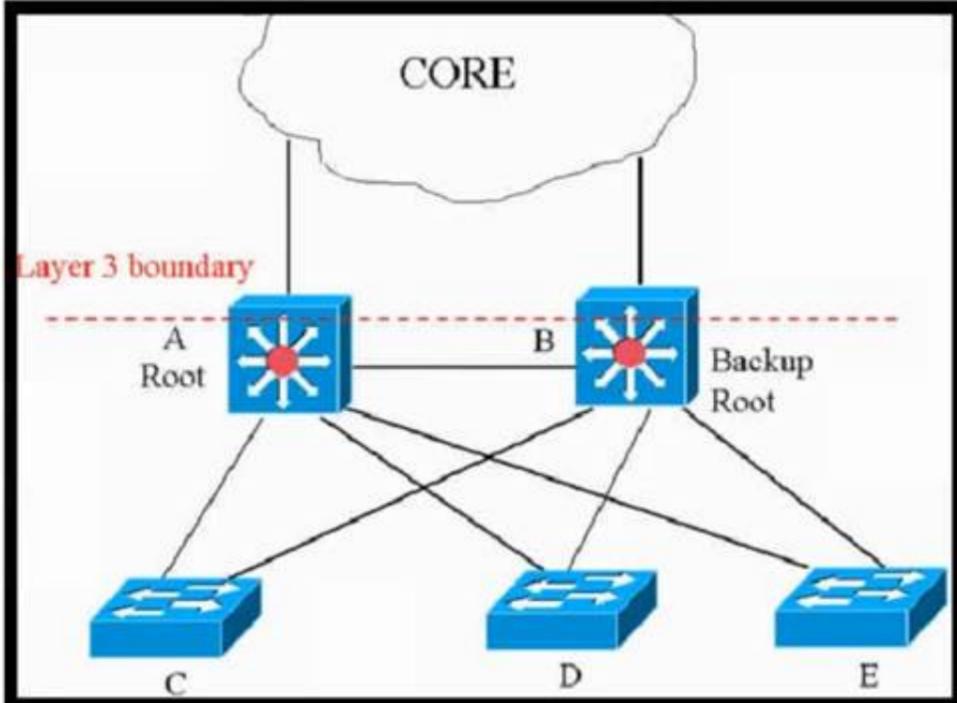
Which enterprise WAN transport virtualization technique meets the requirements?

- A. EIGRP Over the Top
- B. MPLS over BGP over multipoint GRE
- C. DMVPN per VRF
- D. point-to-point GRE per VRF

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 6

Refer to the exhibit.



This network is running legacy STP 802.1 d. Assuming "hello_timer" is fixed to 2 seconds, which parameters can be modified to speed up convergence times after single link/node failure?

- A. The transit_delay=5 and dpdu_delay=20 are recommended values, considering helto_timer=2 and specified
- B. Only the maximum_transmission_halt_delay and diameter parameters are configurable parameters in 802. to speed up STP convergence process
- C. The max_age and forward delay parameters can be adjusted to speed up STP convergence process.
- D. Only the transit_delay and bpdu_delay timers are configurable parameters in 802.1d to speed up STP convergence process.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 7

Drag and drop the end-to-end network virtualization elements from the left onto the correct network areas on the right.

Network Functions Virtualization (NFV)	Edge Control
IP Tunneling	option A
VRF	option B
MPLS + MP-BGP	Transport Virtualization
VLAN	option A
Service Containers	option B
	Service Virtualization
	option A
	option B

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface Description automatically generated with medium confidence

NEW QUESTION 8

As a network designer you need to support an enterprise with hundreds of remote sites connected over a single WAN network that carries different types of traffic, including VoIP, video, and data applications which of following design considerations will not impact design decision?

- A. Focus on the solution instead of the problem, which helps to reduce downtime duration
- B. The location of the data collection
- C. What direction the data or flows should be metered
- D. Identify traffic types and top talkers over this link

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 9

A customer has a functional requirement that states HR systems within a data center should be segmented from other systems that reside in the same data center and same VLAN. The systems run legacy applications by using hard-coded IP addresses. Which segmentation method is suitable and scalable for the customer?

- A. data center perimeter firewalling
- B. VACLs on data center switches
- C. transparent firewalling
- D. routed firewalls

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 10

Which three elements help network designers to construct secure systems that protect information and resources (such as devices, communication, and data) from unauthorized access, modification, inspection, or destruction? (Choose three.)

- A. confidential
- B. serviceability
- C. reliability
- D. availability
- E. integrity
- F. scalability

Answer: ADE

NEW QUESTION 10

A healthcare customer requested that SNMP traps must be sent over the MPLS Layer 3 VPN service. Which protocol must be enabled?

- A. SNMPv3
- B. Syslog
- C. Syslog TLS
- D. SNMPv2
- E. SSH

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 14

What statement describes the application layer as defined in the software-defined networking architecture?

- A. This layer is responsible for collecting the network status such as network usage and topology.
- B. This layer contains programs that communicate their desired network behavior to controllers.
- C. This layer is responsible for handling packets based on the rules provided by the controller.
- D. This layer processes the instructions and requirements sent by networking components.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 15

Which design consideration is valid when you contrast fabricPath and trill?

- A. FabricPath uses IS-IS, but TRILL uses VxLAN
- B. FabricPath permits active-active FHRP and TRILL support anycast gateway.
- C. FabricPath Permits ECMP, but TRILL does not
- D. FabricPath permits active-active mode, but TRILL supports only active-standby mode.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 17

What is a disadvantage of the traditional three-tier architecture model when east west traffic between different pods must go through the distribution and core layers?

- A. low bandwidth
- B. security
- C. scalability
- D. high latency

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 22

Which architecture does not require an explicit multicast signaling protocol, such as PIM or P2MP, to signal the multicast state hop-by-hop, but instead uses a link state protocol to advertise the multicast forwarding state?

- A. Binary indexed explicit routing
- B. Binary intermediate enhanced routing
- C. Bit indexed explicit replication
- D. Bi-directional implicit replication

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 24

Company XYZ network runs IPv4 and IPv6 and they want to introduce a multidomain, multicast-based network. The new design should use a flavor of PIM that forwards traffic using SPT. Which technology meets this requirement?

- A. PIM-DM
- B. PIM-SM
- C. PIM-SSM
- D. BIDIR-PIM

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 26

Which technology supports antispoofing and does not have any impact on encryption performance regardless of packet size?

- A. MACsec
- B. IP source guard
- C. DHCP snooping with DAI
- D. IPsec

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 31

Company XYZ uses an office model where the employees can use any open desk and plug their laptops in. They want to authenticate the end users using their domain username and password before allowing them access to the network. The design must also accommodate the ability of controlling traffic within the same group or subnet if a macro (or micro) segmentation-based model is adopted in the future. Which protocol can be recommended for this design to authenticate end users?

- A. LDAP
- B. EAP
- C. TACACS+
- D. RADIUS

Answer: D

Explanation:

<https://www.networkstraining.com/what-is-cisco-ise/>

NEW QUESTION 34

Company XYZ, a global content provider, owns data centers on different continents. Their data center design involves a standard three-layer design with a Layer 3-only core. VRRP is used as the FHRP. They require VLAN extension across access switches in all data centers, and they plan to purchase a Layer 2 interconnection between two of their data centers in Europe in the absence of other business or technical constraints. Which termination point is optimal for the Layer 2 interconnection?

- A. at the core layer, to offer the possibility to isolate STP domains
- B. at the access layer because the STP root bridge does not need to align with the VRRP active node
- C. at the core layer because all external connections must terminate there for security reasons
- D. at the aggregation layer because it is the Layer 2 to Layer 3 demarcation point

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 39

A network architect must redesign a service provider edge, where multiservice and multitenant PEs are currently present. Which design feature should be minimized in the new design to achieve reliability?

- A. bridging
- B. fate sharing
- C. redundancy
- D. unicast overlay routing

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 42

Which interconnectivity method offers the fastest convergence in the event of a unidirectional issue between three Layer 3 switches connected together with routed links in the same rack in a data center?

- A. Copper Ethernet connectivity with BFD enabled
- B. Copper Ethernet connectivity with UDLD enabled
- C. Fiber Ethernet connectivity with BFD enabled
- D. Fiber Ethernet connectivity with UDLD enabled

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 45

You were tasked to enhance the security of a network with these characteristics:

- A pool of servers is accessed by numerous data centers and remote sites
- The servers are accessed via a cluster of firewalls
- The firewalls are configured properly and are not dropping traffic
- The firewalls occasionally cause asymmetric routing of traffic within the server data center.

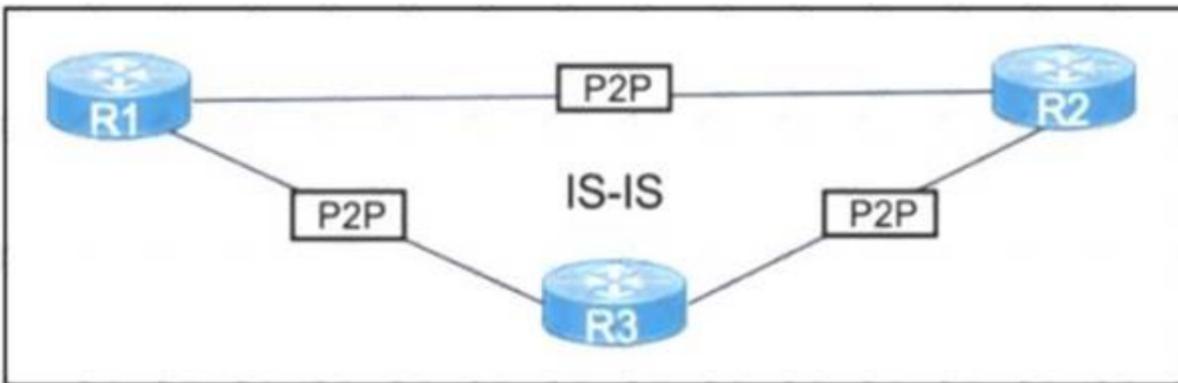
Which technology should you recommend to enhance security by limiting traffic that could originate from a hacker compromising a workstation and redirecting flows at the servers?

- A. Poison certain subnets by adding static routes to Null0 on the core switches connected to the pool of servers.
- B. Deploy uRPF strict mode.
- C. Limit sources of traffic that exit the server-facing interface of the firewall cluster with ACLs.
- D. Deploy uRPF loose mode

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 50

Refer to the exhibit.



After a network audit a network engineer must optimize the current network convergence time. The proposed solution must consider link layer and control plane failures. Which solution meets the requirements?

- A. Configure debounce timers
- B. Increase fast hello timers
- C. Implement BFD
- D. Enable LSP fast flood

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 54

Company ABC wants to minimize the risk of users plugging unauthorized switches and hubs into the network. Which two features can be used on the LAN access ports to support this design requirement? (Choose two.)

- A. Loop Guard
- B. PortFast
- C. DTF
- D. Root Guard
- E. BPDU Guard

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 58

You are using iSCSI to transfer files between a 10 Gigabit Ethernet storage system and a 1 Gigabit Ethernet server. The performance is only approximately 700 Mbps and output drops are occurring on the server switch port. Which action will improve performance in a cost-effective manner?

- A. Change the protocol to CIFS.
- B. Increase the queue to at least 1 GB
- C. Use a WRED random drop policy
- D. Enable the TCP Nagle algorithm on the receiver

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 63

You are designing the routing design for two merging companies that have overlapping IP address space. Which of these must you consider when developing the routing and NAT design?

- A. Local to global NAT translation is done after routing
- B. Global to local NAT translation is done before routing.
- C. Local to global NAT translation is done before policy-based routing

D. Global to local NAT translation is done after policy-based routing.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 65

Company XYZ needs advice in redesigning their legacy Layer 2 infrastructure. Which technology should be included in the design to minimize or avoid convergence delays due to STP or FHRP and provide a loop-free topology?

- A. Use switch clustering in the access layer.
- B. Use switch clustering in the core/distribution layer.
- C. Use spanning-tree PortFast.
- D. Use BFD.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 67

Which three Cisco products are used in conjunction with Red Hat to provide an NFVi solution? (Choose three.)

- A. Cisco Prime Service Catalog
- B. Cisco Open Virtual Switch
- C. Cisco Nexus switches
- D. Cisco UCS
- E. Cisco Open Container Platform
- F. Cisco Virtual Network Function

Answer: CDF

NEW QUESTION 71

Which two control plane policer designs must be considered to achieve high availability? (Choose two.)

- A. Control plane policers are enforced in hardware to protect the software path, but they are hardware platform dependent in terms of classification ability.
- B. Control plane policers are really needed only on externally facing devices.
- C. Control plane policers can cause the network management systems to create false alarms.
- D. Control plane policers must be processed before a forwarding decision is made.
- E. Control plane policers require that adequate protocols overhead are factored in to allow protocol convergence.

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 72

Drag and drop the design characteristics from the left onto the correct network filter techniques on the right. Not all options are used.

It is used to prevent spoofing attacks when there are alternate routes to a given IP address	Ingress Access Lists target 1
It is used to check the existence of a route without regard to the incoming interface	Strict Reverse Path Forwarding target 2
It is a dynamic filter	Feasible Path Reverse Path Forwarding target 3
It requires manual configuration	Loose Reverse Path Forwarding target 4
It is used as a filtering technique for Martian IP addresses	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

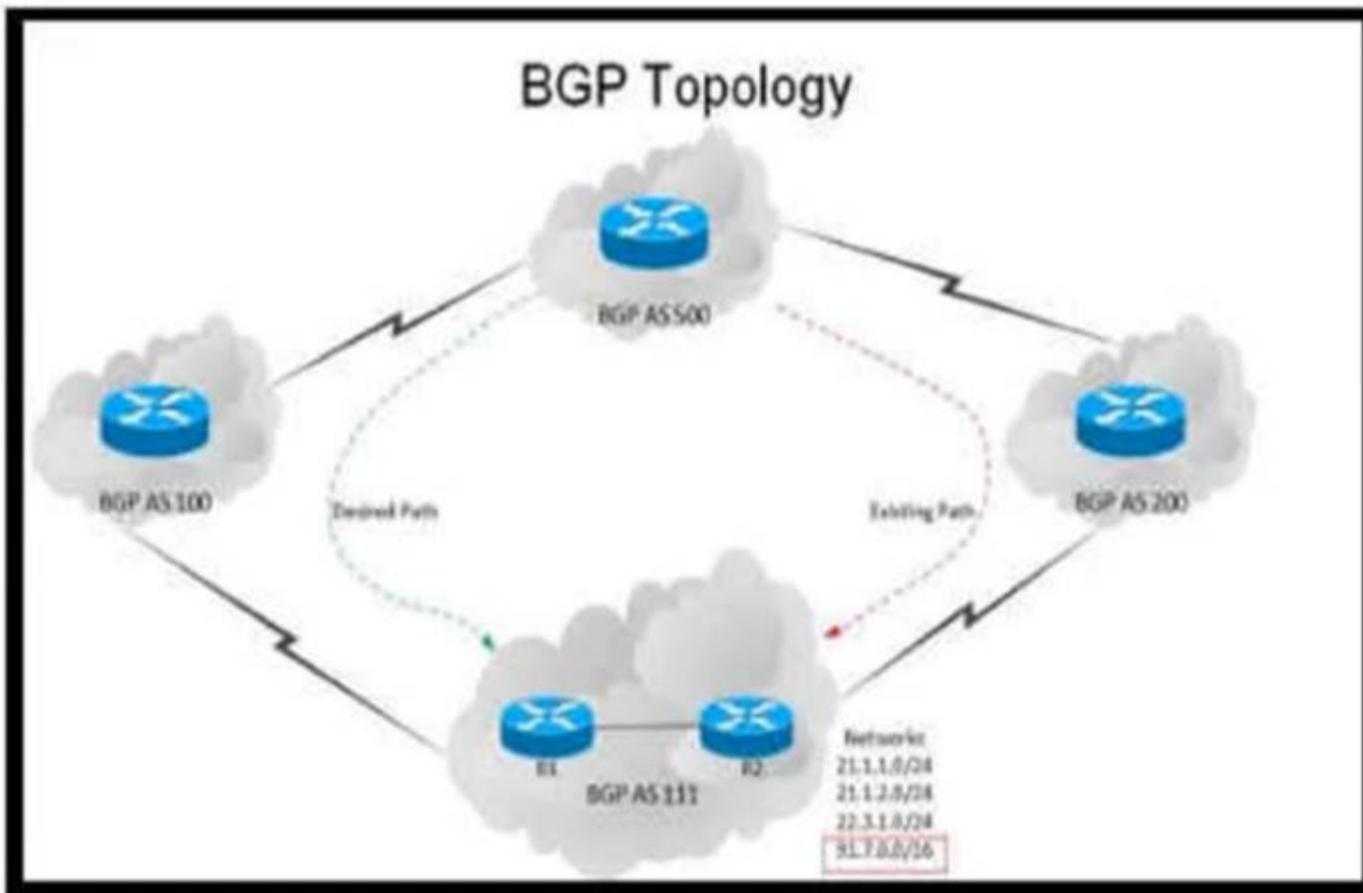
Answer: A

Explanation:

It is used to prevent spoofing attacks when there are alternate routes to a given IP address	Ingress Access Lists It requires manual configuration
It is used to check the existence of a route without regard to the incoming interface	Strict Reverse Path Forwarding It is a dynamic filter
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NEW QUESTION 76

Refer to the exhibit.



An engineer has been asked to redesign the traffic flow toward AS 111 coming from AS 500. Traffic destined to AS 111 network 91.7.0.0/16 should come in via AS 100, while traffic destined to all other networks in AS 111 should continue to use the existing path. Which BGP attributes are best suited to control this inbound traffic coming from BGP AS 500 into the 91.7.0.0/16 network?

- A. Prepend AS path for the 91.7.0.0/16 network and set it for neighbor in AS 200.
- B. Use extended community for the 91.7.0.0/16 network, not advertising it to the bi-lateral peer.
- C. Use local preference on R1 for the networks that AS 500 advertises to AS 111.
- D. Set higher MED for neighbor in AS 100 to influence incoming traffic for the 91.7.0.0/16 network.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 81

The administrator of a small branch office wants to implement the Layer 2 network without running STP. The office has some redundant paths. Which mechanism can the administrator use to allow redundancy without creating Layer 2 loops?

- A. Use double-sided VPC on both switches
- B. Use two port channels as Flex links
- C. Use fabric path with ECMP
- D. Use 802.3ad link bundling.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 84

The network designer needs to use GLOP IP addresses in order to make them unique within their ASN. Which multicast address range should be used?

- A. 232.0.0.0 to 232.255.255.255

- B. H233.0.0 0 to 233.255.255 255
- C. 239000 to 239255255.255
- D. 224000 to 2240.0 255

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 88

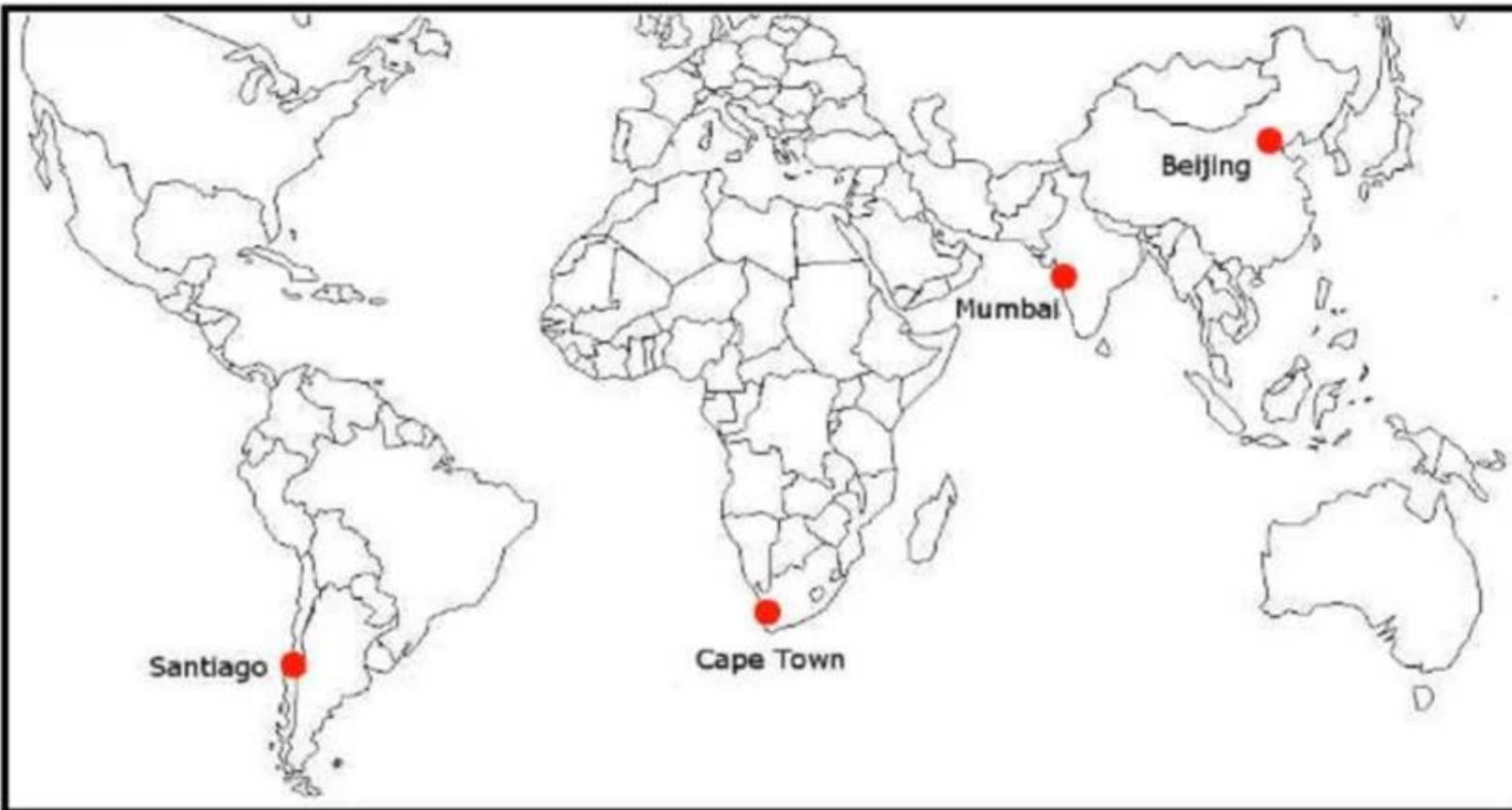
A business wants to centralize services via VDI technology and to replace remote WAN desktop PCs with thin client-type machines to reduce operating costs Which consideration supports the new business requirement?

- A. VDI servers should be contained centrally within a DMZ
- B. The thin client traffic should be placed in a WAN QoS priority queue
- C. VDI servers should be contained within dedicated VLANs in each branch location
- D. The WAN should offer low latency and be resized

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 89

Refer to the exhibit.



ACME Mining has four data centers in Santiago. Cape Town. Mumbai, and Beijing, full-mesh connected via a 400 Mb/s EVP-LAN They want to deploy a new mission-critical application with these requirements:

- > cluster heartbeat 2 Mb/s continuous (250 KB/s)
- > cluster heartbeat one-way maximum latency 100 ms

These are the current ping tests results between the four data centers:

	Santiago	Cape Town	Mumbai	Beijing
Santiago	-	280 ms	378 ms	409 ms
Cape Town	280 ms	-	185 ms	445 ms
Mumbai	383 ms	176 ms	-	443 ms
Beijing	430 ms	448 ms	442 ms	-

Which hosting data center pair can host the new application?

- A. Mumbai and Beijing
- B. Santiago and Cape Town
- C. Santiago and Mumbai
- D. Cape Town and Mumbai
- E. Cape Town and Beijing
- F. Santiago and Beijing

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 90

Company XYZ wants to redesign the Layer 2 part of their network and wants to use all available uplinks for increased performance. They also want to have end host reachability supporting conversational learning. However, due to design constraints, they cannot implement port-channel on the uplinks. Which other technique can be used to make sure the uplinks are in active/active state?

- A. TRILL

- B. LISP
- C. MSTP
- D. switch stack

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 94

A network attacker exploits application flaws to compromise critical systems in the organization with these objectives:

- Obtain sensitive data and export the data out of the network.
- Compromise developer and administrator credentials to potentially

What is the next step after application discovery is completed in Zero Trust networkings

- A. Establish visibility and behavior modeling
- B. Enforce policies and microsegmentation.
- C. Assess real-time security health.
- D. Ensure trustworthiness of systems.

Answer: A

Explanation:

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/enterprise/design-zone-security/zt-arch-guide.html>

NEW QUESTION 96

A European government passport agency considers upgrading its IT systems to increase performance and workload flexibility in response to constantly changing requirements. The budget manager wants to reduce capital expenses and IT staff and must adopt the lowest-cost technology. Which technology choice is suitable?

- A. on premises
- B. private cloud
- C. public cloud
- D. hybrid cloud

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 97

An enterprise wants to migrate an on-premises network to a cloud network, and the design team is finalizing the overall migration process. Drag and drop the options from the left into the correct order on the right.

Identify the right applications and portfolio for cloud migration and cloud viability.	step 1
Maintain data integrity and operational continuity.	step 2
Adopt end-to-end approach and transition workloads to the cloud environment.	step 3
Develop cloud strategy and ensure alignment with business requirements.	step 4
Secure the cloud by setting up a secure cloud environment based on the workload requirements.	step 5
Monitor and manage cloud-based systems, including customer services.	step 6

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Table Description automatically generated

NEW QUESTION 102

An enterprise organization currently provides WAN connectivity to their branch sites using MPLS technology, and the enterprise network team is considering rolling out SD-WAN services for all sites.

With regards to the deployment planning, drag and drop the actions from the left onto the corresponding steps on the right.

Select deployment models between virtual server software and hardware-based SD-WAN appliances.	step 1
Conduct a pilot test to observe and record unexpected issues.	step 2
Make an assessment of running protocols and application usage in the network.	step 3
Evaluate existing circuits and performance to get details of connectivity cost and reliability.	step 4
Layout transport plan based on business prioritizes traffic and the unique bandwidth requirements of each specific application.	step 5
Understand the traffic monitoring requirements and capabilities.	step 6

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Table Description automatically generated with medium confidence

NEW QUESTION 107

An enterprise has identified these causes for inefficient CAPEX spending:

- > CAPEX planning is driven by technology and not by business objectives.
- > The CAPEX planning team lacks the data it needs to perform due diligence tasks.
- > The organizational structure lacks sufficient accountability and incentives.

Which corporate cultural change contributes to improving the effectiveness of CAPEX spending?

- A. Build a financial control function that delivers high-quality reports on operational expenses for business insight and financial reporting.
- B. CxO-level staff must have a full technical understanding but they should not trust their technical leaders fully.
- C. Adopt new organizational models that promote real accountability for RO
- D. not just revenue
- E. EBITDA, and cash.
- F. Marketing and product management divisions must reduce their CAPEX budgets significantly to drive the change.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 109

Company XYZ is revisiting the security design for their data center because they now have a requirement to control traffic within a subnet and implement deep packet inspection Which technology meets the updated requirements and can be incorporated into the design?

- A. routed firewall
- B. VLAN ACLs on the switch
- C. transparent firewall
- D. zone-based firewall on the Layer 3 device

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 113

What is the most important operational driver in building a resilient and secure modular network design?

- A. Dependencies on hardware or software that is difficult to scale
- B. Minimize app downtime
- C. Reduce the frequency of failures requiring human intervention
- D. Increase time spent on developing new features

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 118

A healthcare provider discovers that protected health information of patients was altered without patient consent. The healthcare provider is subject to HIPAA compliance and is required to protect PHI data. Which type of security safeguard should be implemented to resolve this issue?

- A. technical and physical access control
- B. administrative security management processes
- C. physical device and media control

D. technical integrity and transmission security

Answer: D

Explanation:

https://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Compliance/HIPAA/HIP_AppC.html#wp1085353

NEW QUESTION 119

Company XYZ is running SNMPv1 in their network and understands that it has some flaws. They want to change the security design to implement SNMPv3 in the network Which network threat is SNMPv3 effective against?

- A. man-in-the-middle attack
- B. masquerade threats
- C. DDoS attack
- D. brute force dictionary attack

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 121

Which two technologies enable multilayer segmentation? (Choose two.)

- A. policy-based routing
- B. segment routing
- C. data plane markings
- D. firewalls
- E. filter lists

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 126

A network design includes a long signaling delay in notifying the Layer 3 control plane that an interface has failed Which two of these actions would reduce that delay? (Choose two.)

- A. Increase network stability.
- B. Reduce the time for the network to reconverge.
- C. Increase the notification of interface flaps.
- D. Enable lower data link layer recovery systems to have an opportunity to restore the interface

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 130

Refer to the exhibit.

	Equipment Cost	ISP Cost	Licenses Cost
SD-WAN over L3VPN	\$\$	\$\$	\$\$\$
SD-WAN over L2VPN	\$\$	\$	\$\$\$
Managed SD-WAN	\$	\$\$\$	-
DMVPN over L3VPN	\$\$	\$\$	\$

The WAN network of the General Bank of Greece has experienced several outages It takes too long to activate a new branch site The networking department of the bank plans to upgrade the legacy end-of-life WAN network with a new flexible manageable, and scalable in-house solution The number of branches will increase exponentially in the next fiscal year The CTO states that the bank's mam goal is OPEX reduction The network engineering team prepares a table to evaluate the available options Which WAN technology can be used for the solution?

- A. DMVPN over L3VPN
- B. Managed SD-WAN
- C. SD-WAN over L3VPN
- D. SD-WAN over L2VPN

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 133

An engineer must design a network for a company that uses OSPF LFA to reduce loops. Which type of loop would be reduced by using this design?

- A. DTP
- B. micro loops
- C. STP
- D. REP

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 137

Which two data plane hardening techniques are true? (Choose two)

- A. warning banners
- B. redundant AAA servers

- C. Control Plane Policing
- D. SNMPv3
- E. infrastructure ACLs
- F. disable unused services
- G. routing protocol authentication

Answer: EF

NEW QUESTION 138

A network architect in an enterprise is designing a network policy for certain database applications. The goal of the policy is to allow these applications to access the internet directly, whereas other user and network applications that communicate with systems or users outside their own network must be routed through the data center. The focus is on achieving higher availability and a better user experience for the database applications, but switching between different network paths based on performance characteristics must be supported.

Which solution meets these requirements?

- A. MPLS L3VPN with QoS
- B. Cloud onRamp for IaaS
- C. Cloud onRamp for SaaS
- D. MPLS direct connect

Answer: C

Explanation:

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/enterprise-networks/sd-wan/nb-06-cloud-onramp-saas-faq-ct>

NEW QUESTION 141

Refer to the table.

CONNECTIVITY	CAPEX	OPEX ANNUAL	INSTALLATION FEE	TERM
DWDM over dark fiber	\$250,000	\$100,000	\$30,000	12 months
CWDM over dark fiber	\$150,000	\$100,000	\$25,000	18 months
MPLS wires only	\$50,000	\$80,000	\$5,000	24 months
Metro Ethernet	\$45,000	\$100,000	\$5,000	36 months

A customer investigates connectivity options for a DCI between two production data centers to aid a large-scale migration project. The solution must provide a single 10G connection between locations and be able to run its own varying QoS profiles without service provider interaction based on the migration stages. All connectivity methods are at 10 Gbps. Which transport technology costs the least if the connectivity is required for just one year?

- A. MPLS wires only
- B. CWDM over dark fiber
- C. DWDM over dark fiber
- D. Metro Ethernet

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 143

Company XYZ is running a redundant private WAN network using OSPF as the underlay protocol. The current design accommodates for redundancy in the network, but it is taking over 30 seconds for the network to reconverge upon failure. Which technique can be implemented in the design to detect such a failure in a subsecond?

- A. STP
- B. fate sharing
- C. OSPF LFA
- D. BFD
- E. flex links

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 146

Company XYZ has a hub-and-spoke topology over an SP-managed infrastructure. To measure traffic performance metrics, they implemented IP SLA senders on all spoke CE routers and an IP SLA responder on the hub CE router. What must they monitor to have visibility on the potential performance impact due to the constantly increasing number of spoke sites?

- A. CPU and memory usage on the spoke routers
- B. memory usage on the hub router
- C. CPU usage on the hub router
- D. interface buffers on the hub and spoke routers

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 147

Which actions are performed at the distribution layer of the three-layer hierarchical network design model? (Choose two)

- A. Fast transport
- B. Reliability
- C. QoS classification and marking boundary
- D. Fault isolation
- E. Redundancy and load balancing

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 149

Company XYZ has 30 sites using MPLS L3 VPN and the company is now concerned about data integrity. The company wants to redesign the security aspect of their network based on these requirements:

- Securely transfer the corporate data over the private WAN
- Use a centralized configuration model.
- Minimize overhead on the tunneled traffic.

Which technology can be used in the new design to meet the company's requirements?

- A. S-VTI
- B. DMVPN
- C. MGRE
- D. GET VPN

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 152

A multinational enterprise integrates a cloud solution with these objectives

- Achieve seamless connectivity across different countries and regions
- Extend data center and private clouds into public clouds and provider-hosted clouds

What are two outcomes of deploying data centers and fabrics that interconnect different cloud networks? (Choose two.)

- A. enhanced security
- B. data and network ownership
- C. ability to place workloads across clouds
- D. centralized visibility
- E. unidirectional workload mobility across the cloud

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 155

Which design benefit of bridge assurance is true?

- A. It supposes a spanning-tree topology change upon connecting and disconnecting a station on a port
- B. It prevents switched traffic from traversing suboptimal paths on the network.
- C. It allows small, unmanaged switches to be plugged into ports of access switches without the risk of switch loops.
- D. It prevents switch loops caused by unidirectional point-to-point link condition on Rapid PVST + and MST

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 159

Which two pain points are the most common for container technology adoption? (Choose two)

- A. Performance
- B. Security
- C. Cost
- D. Container deployment
- E. Skilled staff
- F. Compliance

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 161

A business invests in SDN and develops its own SDN controller that, due to budget constraints, runs on a single controller. The controller actively places an exclusive lock on the configuration of the devices to ensure it is the only source of changes to the environment. What is the result if the controller fails?

- A. All device configurations are in read-only mode until the controller is restored.
- B. The control plane is unavailable until the controller is restored.
- C. If a device fails, the configuration backup is unavailable
- D. Manual changes are only possible until the controller is restored

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 163

Drag and drop the characteristics from the left onto the corresponding network management options on the right.

protocol based on HTTP for configuring data defined in YANG and supports operations such as GET, PUT, POST, PATCH, and DELETE	NETCONF
provides mechanisms to install, manipulate, and delete the configuration of network devices; uses XML for data encoding and the operation is realized as RPC	RESTCONF
application program interface that uses HTTP requests to GET, PUT, POST, and DELETE data	ANSIBLE
open-source software provisioning, configuration management, and application-deployment tool	YANG
data modeling language used to model configuration data, state data, remote procedure calls, and notifications for network management protocols	REST API

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated

NEW QUESTION 168

An engineer is designing a DMVPN network where OSPF has been chosen as the routing protocol. A spoke-to-spoke 'J' propagation model must be set up. Which two design considerations must be taken into account? (Choose two.)

- A. Configure all the sites as network type broadcast
- B. The network type on all sites should be point-to-multipoint
- C. The network type should be point-to-multipoint for the hub and point-to-point for the spokes.
- D. The hub should be set as the DR by specifying the priority to 255.
- E. The hub should be the DR by changing the priority of the spokes to 0.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 171

You are designing a network for a branch office. In order to improve convergence time, you are required to use the BFD feature. Which four routing protocols can you use to facilitate this? (Choose four.)

- A. IS-IS
- B. static
- C. RIP
- D. EIGRP
- E. BGP

Answer: ABDE

NEW QUESTION 173

Company ABC uses IPv4-only. Recently they started deploying new endpoint devices. For operational reasons, IPv6 cannot be disabled on these new endpoint devices. Which security measure prevents the new endpoint from learning an IPv6 prefix from an attacker?

- A. Source Guard and Prefix Guard
- B. Router Advertisement Guard
- C. Prefix Guard
- D. Secure Neighbor Discovery

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 176

Which design solution reduces the amount of IGMP state in the network?

- A. IGMP filtering
- B. IGMPv3 with PIM-SSM
- C. multiple multicast domains
- D. one multicast group address through network regardless of IGMP version

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 180

Which two factors provide multifactor authentication for secure access to applications and data, no matter where the users are or which devices they are on? (Choose two.)

- A. persona-based
- B. power-based
- C. push-based
- D. possession-based
- E. pull-based

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 184

Which design principal improves network resiliency?

- A. Added load-balancing
- B. Added redundancy
- C. Added confidentiality
- D. Added reliability

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 189

Company XYZ is designing the network for IPv6 security and they have these design requirements:

- > A switch or router must deny access to traffic from sources with addresses that are correct, but are topologically incorrect
- > Devices must block Neighbor Discovery Protocol resolution for destination addresses that are not found in the binding table.

Which two IPv4 security features are recommended for this company? (Choose two)

- A. IPv6 DHCP Guard
- B. IPv6 Source Guard
- C. IPv6 Destination Guard
- D. IPv6 Prefix Guard
- E. IPv6 RA Guard

Answer: CD

Explanation:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/global/ja_jp/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/ipv6_fhsec/configuration/xs-16/ip6f-xe-16-book.

NEW QUESTION 193

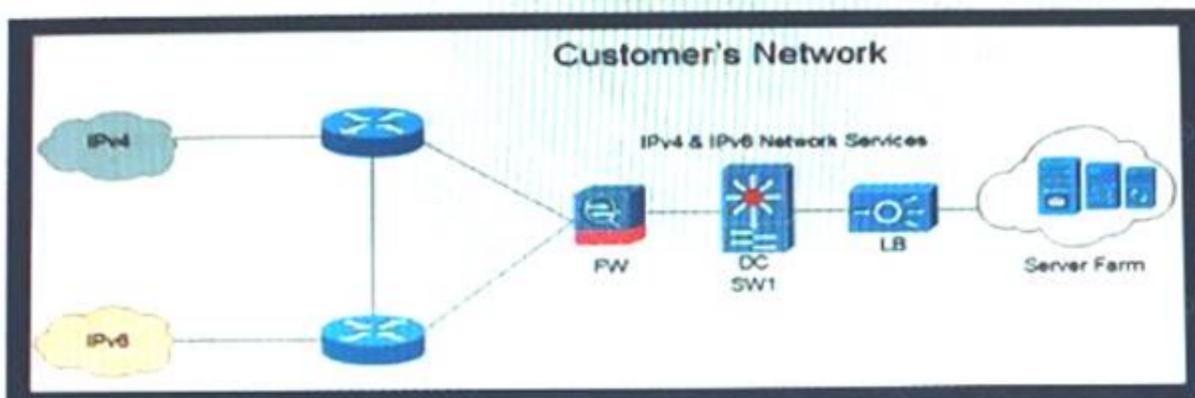
An enterprise that runs numerous proprietary applications has major issues with its on-premises server estate hardware, to the point where business-critical functions are compromised. The enterprise accelerates plans to migrate services to the cloud. Which cloud service should be used if the enterprise wants to avoid hardware issues yet have control of its applications and operating system?

- A. SaaS
- B. PaaS
- C. IaaS
- D. hybrid cloud

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 194

Refer to the exhibit.



Company XYZ is currently running IPv4 but has decided to start the transition into IPv6. The initial objective is to allow communication based on IPv6 wherever possible, and there should still be support in place for devices that only support IPv4. These devices must be able to communicate to IPv6 devices as well. Which solution must be part of the design?

- A. address family translation
- B. dual stack
- C. host-to-host tunneling
- D. 6rd tunneling

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 198

A company plans to use BFD between its routers to detect a connectivity problem inside the switched network. An IPS is transparently installed between the switches. Which packets should the IPS forward for BFD to work under all circumstances?

- A. Fragmented packet with the do-not-fragment bit set
- B. IP packets with broadcast IP source addresses
- C. IP packets with the multicast IP source address
- D. IP packet with the multicast IP destination address
- E. IP packets with identical source and destination IP addresses
- F. IP packets with the destination IP address 0.0.0.0.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 202

A key to maintaining a highly available network is building in the appropriate redundancy to protect against failure. This redundancy is carefully balanced with the inherent complexity of redundant systems. Which design consideration is relevant for enterprise WAN use cases when it comes to resiliency?

- A. Design in a way that expects outages and attacks on the network and its protected resources
- B. The design approach should consider simple and centralized management aspect
- C. Design in a way that it simplifies and improves ease of deployment
- D. Design automation tools wherever it is appropriate for greater visibility

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 204

Which two statements explain the operation of BFD asynchronous mode? (Choose two)

- A. BFD asynchronous mode with echo packets combines the control packets and echo packets into a single packet.
- B. BFD asynchronous mode without echo packets uses control packets, and BFD asynchronous mode with echo packets does not.
- C. BFD asynchronous mode with and without echo packets use control packets.
- D. BFD asynchronous without echo packets has control packets sent back to the originating router, which echoes the control packet to detect failures.
- E. BFD asynchronous mode with echo packets uses separate control packets and echo packets.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 209

A business requirement is supplied to an architect from a car manufacturer stating their business model is changing to just-in-time manufacturing and a new network is required, the manufacturer does not produce all of the specific components in-house. Which area should the architect focus on initially?

- A. Automation
- B. Zero Trust Networking
- C. Low Latency Infrastructure
- D. Modularity

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 212

Software-defined networking architecture is used for cost-effective, adaptable, and easily manageable applications. In which two software-defined networks is SDN commonly used? (Choose two.)

- A. wide area network
- B. mobile network
- C. metro network
- D. application network
- E. control network

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 215

Which component of the SDN architecture automatically ensures that application traffic is routed according to policies established by network administrators?

- A. packet forwarding engine
- B. northbound API
- C. southbound API
- D. SDN controller

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 219

Your network operations team is deploying Access Control Lists (ACLs) across your Internet gateways. They wish to place an ACL inbound on the Internet gateway interface facing the core network (the "trusted" interface). Which IP address would the ACL need for traffic sourced from the inside interface, to match the source address of the traffic?

- A. inside global
- B. outside global
- C. inside local
- D. outside local

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 220

What are two design constraints in a standard spine and leaf architecture? (Choose two.)

- A. Spine switches can connect to each other.
- B. Each spine switch must connect to every leaf switch.
- C. Leaf switches must connect to each other.
- D. Endpoints connect only to the spine switches.
- E. Each leaf switch must connect to every spine switch.

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 224

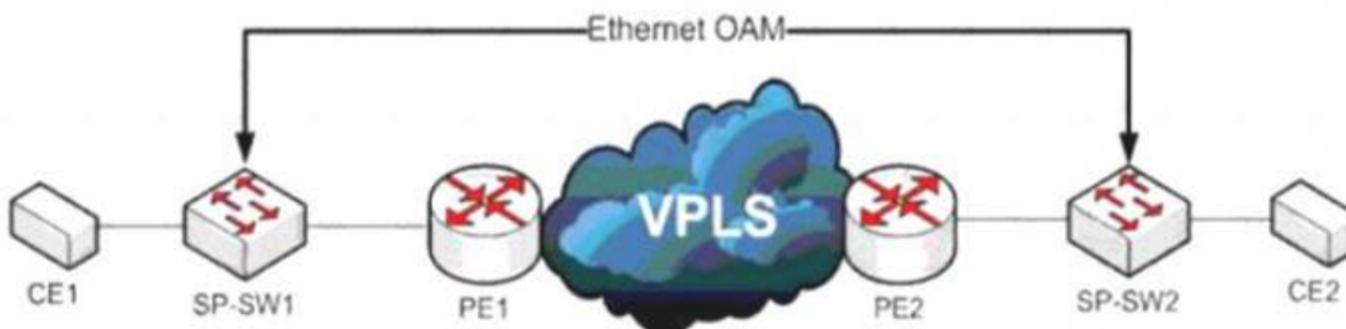
While designing a switched topology, in which two options is UplinkFast recommended? (Choose two)

- A. when switches of different spanning-tree types are connected (for example, 802.1d connecting to 802.1w)
- B. 802.1d connecting to 802.1w
- C. on distribution layer switches
- D. when hello timers are changed to more aggressive values
- E. on access layer switches
- F. on the core switches

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 228

Refer to the exhibit



A service provider has a requirement to use Ethernet OAM to detect end-to-end connectivity failures between SP-SW1 and SP-SW2. Which two ways to design this solution are true? (Choose two)

- A. Enable unicast heartbeat messages to be periodically exchanged between MEPs
- B. Enable Connectivity Fault Management on the SP switches
- C. Use upward maintenance endpoints on the SP switches
- D. Forward E-LMI PDUs over VPLS
- E. Forward LLD PDUs over the VPLS

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 230

Company XYZ has designed their network to run GRE over IPsec on their Internet-based VPN to connect two sites. Which IPsec tunneling feature can they enable to optimize the data flow while ensuring that the headers contain no duplicate IP addresses?

- A. Transport Mode in IPsec Phase I
- B. Transport Mode in IPsec Phase II
- C. Tunnel Mode in IPsec Phase II
- D. Tunnel Mode in IPsec Phase I

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 235

As network designer, which option is your main concern with regards to virtualizing multiple network zones into a single hardware device?

- A. Fate sharing
- B. CPU resource allocation
- C. Congestion control
- D. Security
- E. Bandwidth allocation

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 237

Which main IoT migration aspect should be reviewed for a manufacturing plant?

- A. Sensors
- B. Security
- C. Applications
- D. Wi-Fi Infrastructure
- E. Ethernet Switches

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 238

Which two application requirements are mandatory for traffic to receive proper treatment when placed in the priority queue? (Choose two.)

- A. small transactions (HTTP-like behavior)
- B. WRED drop treatment
- C. tolerance to packet loss
- D. intolerance to jitter
- E. TCP-based application

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 242

Customer XYZ network consists of an MPLS core. IS-IS running as IGP a pair of BGP route reflectors for route propagation, and a few dozens of MPLS-TE tunnels for specific tactical traffic engineering requirements. The customer's engineering department has some questions about the use of the Overload Bit in the IS-IS networks and how it could be used to improve their current network design. Which two concepts about the Overload Bit are true? (Choose two.)

- A. It can be set on a router during the startup process for a fixed period of time
- B. Networks advertised within the LSPs of the respective node will become unreachable
- C. It forces the midpoint MPLS-TE node to reoptimize the primary tunnels going through the OL node.
- D. It can be set on a router until other interacting protocols have signaled convergence.
- E. It is not recommended on BGP Route Reflectors

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 243

A green data center is being deployed and a design requirement is to be able to readily scale server virtualization Which IETF standard technology can provide this requirement?

- A. data center bridging
- B. unified fabric
- C. Transparent Interconnection of Lots of Links
- D. fabric path

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 246

Company XYZ wants to use the FCAPS ISO standard for network management design. The focus of the design should be to minimize network outages by employing a set of procedures and activities to detect and isolate network issues and the appropriate corrective actions to overcome current issues and prevent them from occurring again. Which layer accomplishes this design requirement?

- A. fault management
- B. performance management
- C. security management
- D. accounting management

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 250

What is a characteristic of a secure cloud architecture model?

- A. limited access to job function
- B. dedicated and restricted workstations
- C. multi-factor authentication
- D. software-defined network segmentation

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 254

Which two features are advantages of SD-WAN compared to MPLS-based connectivity? (Choose two.)

- A. uses FEC constructs for traffic forwarding, thereby improving efficiency
- B. separates infrastructure and policy
- C. uses policy-based forwarding of real-time traffic with less complexity
- D. unifies the WAN backbone
- E. manages failures through backup links

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 258

Company XYZ wants to use the FCAPS ISO standard for network management design. The focus of the design should be to monitor and keep track of any performance issues by continuously collecting and analyzing statistical information to monitor, correct, and optimize any reduced responsiveness across the network. Which layer accomplishes this design requirement?

- A. fault management
- B. accounting management
- C. performance management
- D. security management

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 262

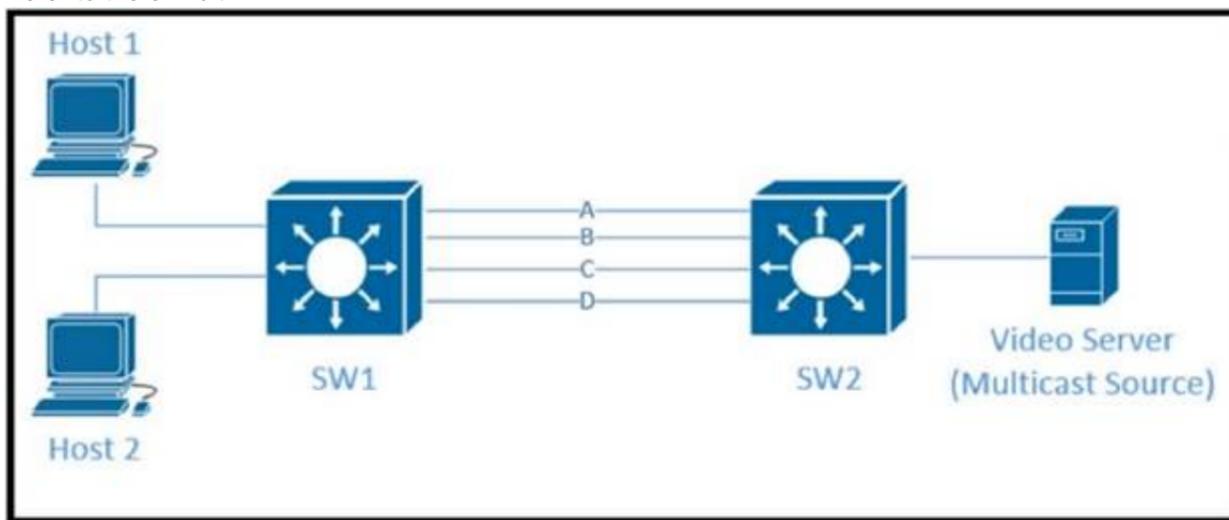
A company requires an RPO of less than 10 seconds to ensure business continuity. Which technology should be deployed?

- A. geographically dispersed data centers with asynchronous replication
- B. a single data center with duplicated infrastructure, dual PSUs, and a UPS
- C. geographically dispersed data centers with synchronous replication
- D. a single data center with duplicated infrastructure and dual PSUs

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 267

Refer to the exhibit.



Traffic was equally balanced between Layer 3 links on core switches SW1 and SW2 before an introduction of the new video server in the network. This video server uses multicast to send video streams to hosts and now one of the links between core switches is over utilized Which design solution solves this issue?

- A. Add more links between core switches.
- B. Aggregate links Layer 2 link aggregation.
- C. Apply a more granular load- balancing method on SW1.
- D. Apply a more granular load-balancing method on SW2.
- E. Filter IGMP joins on an over -utilized link.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 269

A network security team observes phishing attacks on a user machine from a remote location. The organization has a policy of saving confidential data on two different systems using different types of authentication. What is the next step to control such events after the security team verifies all users in Zero Trust modeling?

- A. Enforce risk-based and adaptive access policies.
- B. Assess real-time security health of devices.
- C. Apply a context-based network access control policy for users.
- D. Ensure trustworthiness of devices.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 273

An architect prepares a network design for a startup company. The design must be able to meet business requirements while the business grows and divests due to rapidly changing markets. What is the highest priority in this design?

- A. The network should be hierarchical
- B. The network should be modular.
- C. The network should be scalable.
- D. The network should have a dedicated core.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 277

Which methodology is the leading lifecycle approach to network design and implementation?

- A. PPDIOO
- B. Waterfall model
- C. Spiral model
- D. V model

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 278

Which aspect of BGP-LS makes it scalable in large network when multiarea topology information must be gathered?

- A. transmit flow control
- B. open-loop flow control
- C. hardware flow control
- D. TCP-based flow control

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 280

A consultant needs to evaluate project management methodologies for a new service deployment on the existing network of a customer. The customer wants to be involved in the end-to-end project progress and be provided with frequent updates. The customer also wants the ability to change the requirements if needed, as the project progresses. Which project management methodology should be used?

- A. three principles
- B. phased
- C. Agile
- D. Waterfall

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 281

Company XYZ has implemented policy-based routing in their network. Which potential problem must be kept in mind about network reconvergence and PBR?

- A. It can limit network scalability
- B. It can create microloops during reconvergence
- C. It increases convergence time.
- D. It reduces convergence time.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 283

Company XYZ must design a strategy to protect their routers from DoS attacks, such as traffic destined to the router's own route processor, using separate control plane categories. Which two capabilities can be used to achieve this requirement? (Choose two.)

- A. Control Plane Protection using queue thresholding on the transit subinterface
- B. Control Plane Protection using port filtering on the transit subinterface
- C. Control Plane Protection using port filtering on the main interface
- D. Control Plane Protection using queue thresholding on the host subinterface
- E. Control Plane Protection using port filtering on the host subinterface

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 285

Company XYZ has a multicast domain that spans across multiple autonomous systems. The company wants to choose a technology that provides simplified and controlled approach to interconnecting the multicast domains. Which technology is the best fit for this purpose?

- A. MSDP
- B. PIM SSM
- C. MPLS
- D. PIM sparse mode

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 290

In the case of outsourced IT services, the RTO is defined within the SLA. Which two support terms are often included in the SLA by IT and other service providers? (Choose two.)

- A. network size and cost
- B. support availability
- C. network sustainability
- D. network reliability
- E. resolution time

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 291

An engineer is designing the QoS strategy for Company XYZ. Based on initial analysis, a lot of scavenger type of traffic is traversing the network's 20Mb Internet link toward the service provider. The new design must use a QoS technique that limits scavenger traffic to 2 Mbps, which helps avoid oversubscription of the link during times of congestion. Which QoS technique can be used to facilitate this requirement?

- A. class-based traffic policing
- B. LLQ
- C. CBWFQ
- D. class-based traffic shaping

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 295

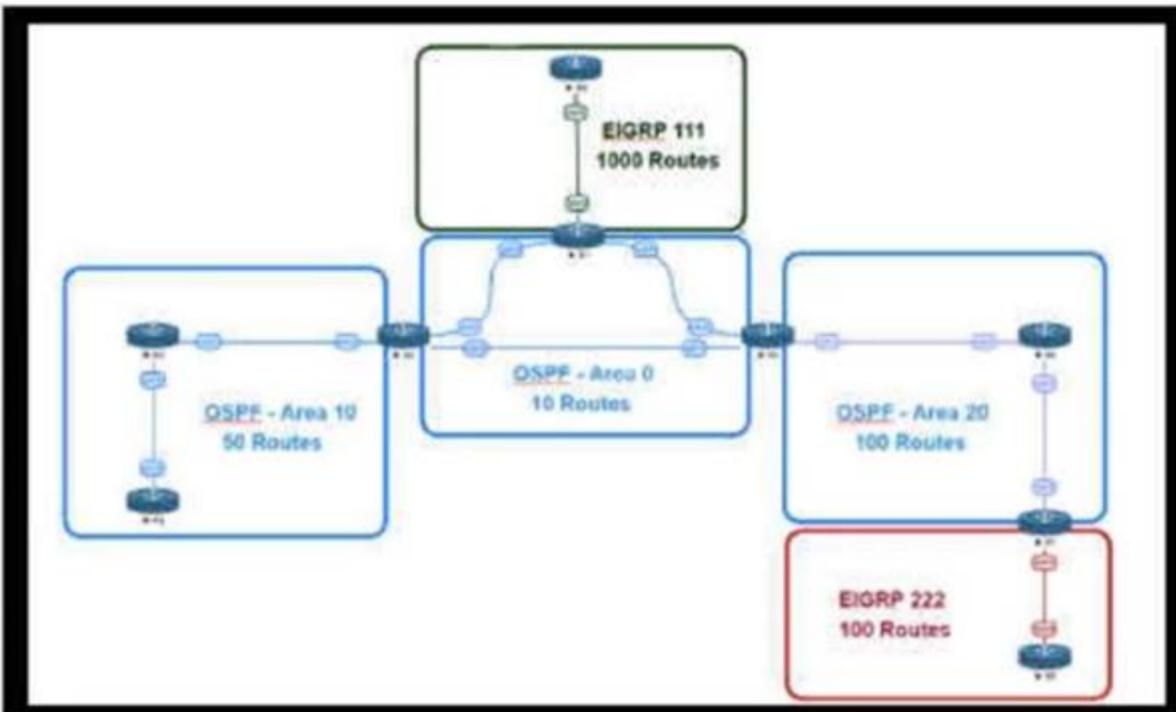
What are two primary design constraints when a robust infrastructure solution is created? (Choose two.)

- A. monitoring capabilities
- B. project time frame
- C. staff experience
- D. component availability
- E. total cost

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 299

Refer to the exhibit.



An engineer is designing a multiarea OSPF network for a client who also has a large EIGRP domain. EIGRP routes are getting redistributed into OSPF. OSPF area 20 has routers with limited memory and CPU resources. The engineer wants to block routes from EIGRP 111 from propagating into area 20 and allow EIGRP 222 routes to propagate. In which OSPF area type fulfills this design requirement?

- A. area 20 as a stub area
- B. type 5 LSA filtering on the ASBR between EIGRP 111 and area 0
- C. area 20 as a NSSA area
- D. type 3 LSA filtering on the ABR between area 0 and area 20

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 302

What are two common approaches to analyzing and designing networks? (Choose two.)

- A. bottom-up approach
- B. high-low security approach
- C. top-down approach
- D. left-right approach
- E. three-tier approach

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 304

Which two advantages of using DWDM over traditional optical networks are true? (Choose two.)

- A. inherent topology flexibility and service protection provided without penalty through intelligent oversubscription of bandwidth reservation
- B. ability to expand bandwidth over existing optical infrastructure
- C. inherent topology flexibility with built-in service protection
- D. inherent topology flexibility with intelligent chromatic dispersion
- E. inherent topology flexibility with a service protection provided through a direct integration with an upper layer protocol

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 307

A BGP route reflector in the network is taking longer than expected to coverage during large network changes. Troubleshooting shows that the router cannot handle all the TCP acknowledgements during route updates. Which action can be performed to tune the device performance?

- A. Increase the size of the hold queue.
- B. Increase the size of the large buffers.
- C. Decrease the size of the small buffers.
- D. Increase the keepalive timers for each BGP neighbor.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 310

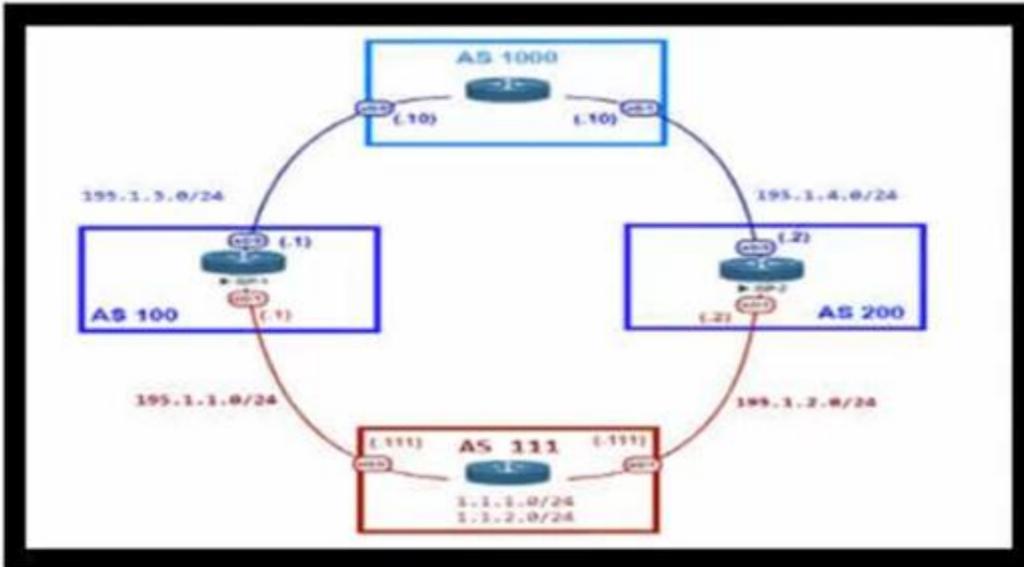
Which tool automates network implementation activities and shortens the implementation lifecycle?

- A. LISP
- B. Java
- C. Conclusion
- D. Python

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 314

Refer to the exhibit.



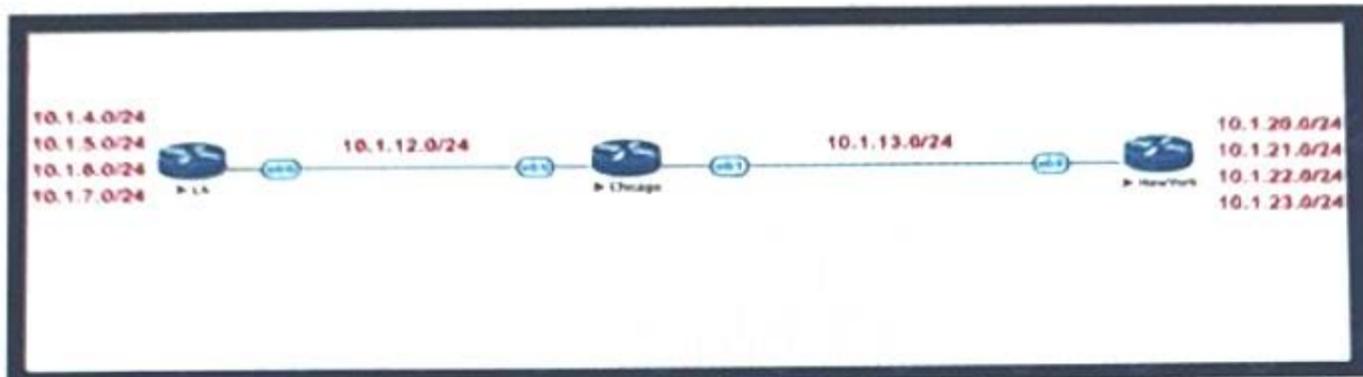
An engineer is designing the network for a multihomed customer running in AS 111 does not have any other Ass connected to it. Which technology is more comprehensive to use in the design to make sure that the AS is not being used as a transit AS?

- A. Configure the AS-set attribute to allow only routes from AS 111 to be propagated to the neighbor ASs.
- B. Use the local preference attribute to configure your AS as a non-transit" AS.
- C. include an AS path access list to send routes to the neighboring ASs that only have AS 111 in the AS path field.
- D. Include a prefix list to only receive routes from neighboring ASs.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 316

Refer to the exhibit.



Company XYZ BGP topology is as shown in the diagram. The interface on the LA router connected toward the 10.1.5.0/24 network is faulty and is going up and down, which affects the entire routing domain. Which routing technique can the network administrator use so that the rest of the network is not affected by the flapping issue?

- A. The LA administrator should use route aggregation to summarize the 10.1.4.0/24, 10.1.5.0/24, 10.1.6.0/24, and 10.1.7.0/24 networks toward Chicago
- B. The LA administrator should use route dampening for the 10.1.5.0/24 network so that it does not get propagated when it flaps up and down.
- C. The LA administrator should use route filtering to block the 10.1.5.0/24 network from getting propagated toward Chicago and New York.
- D. The Chicago administrator should use route filtering to block the 10.1.5.0/24 network from coming in from the LA router.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 318

Company XYZ was not satisfied with the reconvergence time OSPF is taking. BFD was implemented to try to reduce the reconvergence time, but the network is still experiencing delays when having to reconverge. Which technology will improve the design?

- A. OSPF fast hellos
- B. BFD echo
- C. Change the protocol to BGP
- D. Change the OSPF hello and dead intervals

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 323

A business customer deploys workloads in the public cloud. Now the customer network faces governance issues with the flow of IT traffic and must ensure the security of data and intellectual property. Which action helps to identify the issue for further resolution?

- A. Set up a secure tunnel from customer routers to ensure that traffic is protected as it travels to the cloud service providers.
- B. Send IPFIX telemetry data from customer routers to a centralized collector to identify traffic to cloud service providers
- C. Build a zone-based firewall policy on Internet edge firewalls that collects statistics on traffic sent to cloud service providers
- D. Apply workload policies that dictate the security requirements to the workloads that are placed in the cloud.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 328

An architect designs a multi-controller network architecture with these requirements:

- Achieve fast failover to control traffic when controllers fail.
- Reduce connectivity loss and enable smart recovery to improve the SDN survivability.
- Improve connectivity by adding path diversity and capacity awareness for controllers.

Which control plane component of the multi-controller must be built to meet the requirements?

- A. control node reliability
- B. controller state consistency
- C. control path reliability
- D. controller clustering

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 329

Hybrid cloud computing allows organizations to take advantage of public and private cloud models. Which best practice should organizations follow to ensure data security in the private cloud?

- A. Use standard protocols for data transmission over the network.
- B. Encrypt data when it is at rest and in motion
- C. Communicate all data security risks to customers and end users.
- D. Use standard network protocols for data communication between unsecured network connections.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 334

Company XYZ is designing their network using the three-layer hierarchical model. At which layer must the QoS design classify or mark the traffic?

- A. access
- B. core
- C. collapsed core
- D. distribution

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 338

Which action must be taken before new VoIP systems are implemented on a network to ensure that the network is ready to handle the traffic?

- A. Evaluate bandwidth utilization and connection quality
- B. Enable special requirements such as direct DID lines on pickup
- C. Make recommendations to limit the size of the half-open session table on routers
- D. Check if anomaly detection is enabled for SIP and H.323 on Layer 3 devices

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 343

Agile and Waterfall are two popular methods for organizing projects. What describes any Agile network design development process?

- A. working design over comprehensive documentation
- B. contract negotiation over customer collaboration
- C. following a plan over responding to change
- D. processes and tools over individuals and interactions over time

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 344

The network team in XYZ Corp wants to modernize their infrastructure and is evaluating an implementation and migration plan to allow integration MPLS-based, Layer 2 Ethernet services managed by a service provider to connect branches and remote offices. To decrease OpEx and improve response times when network components fail, XYZ Corp decided to acquire and deploy new routers. The network currently is operated over E1 leased lines (2 Mbps) with a managed CE service provided by the telco.

Drag and drop the implementation steps from the left onto the corresponding targets on the right in the correct order.

Activation of the MPLS-based L2VPN service.	Step 1
Monitor performance of the Ethernet service for a predefined period of time.	Step 2
Decomission E1 leased line.	Step 3
Deployment of new branch routers.	Step 4
Test and validation of SLA parameters in the L2VPN.	Step 5
Migrate E1 to the new Ethernet service.	Step 6

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

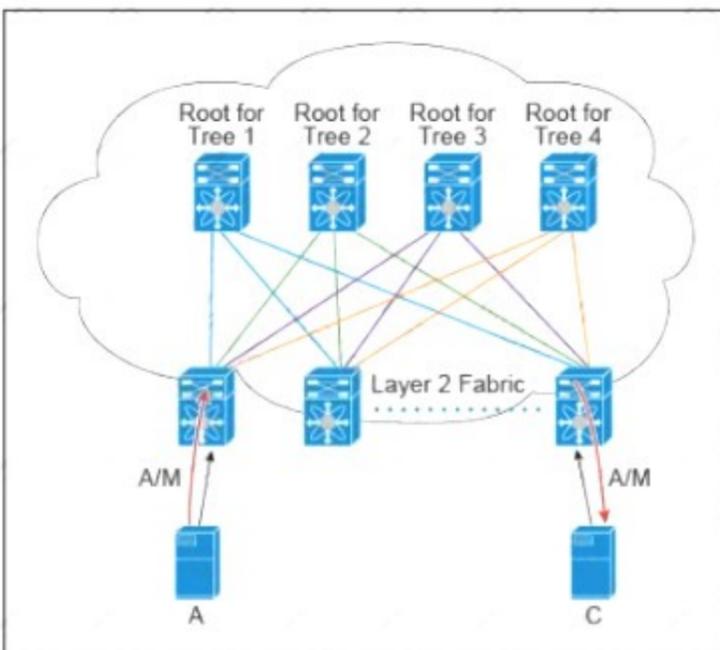
Answer: A

Explanation:

Table Description automatically generated

NEW QUESTION 348

Refer to the exhibit.



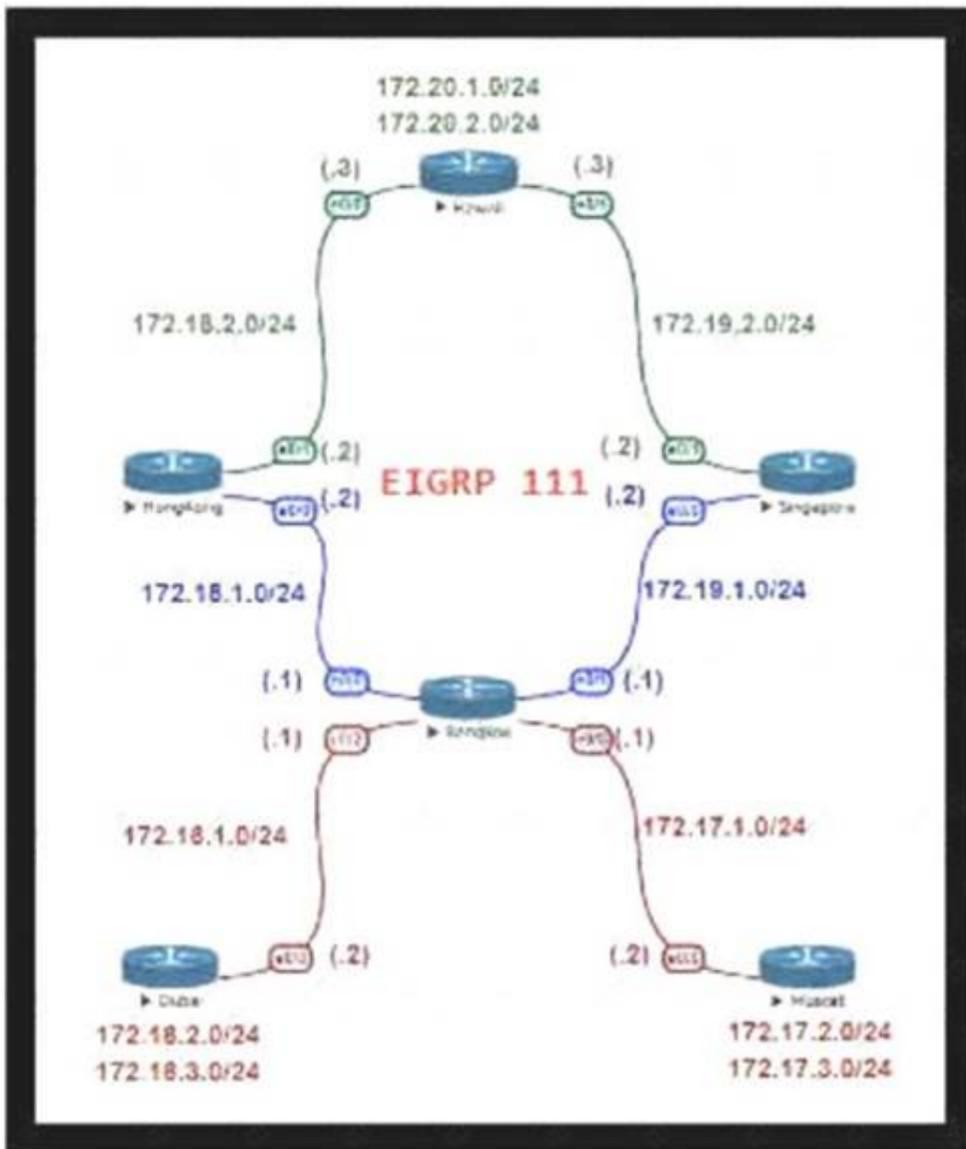
There are multiple trees in the Cisco FabricPath All switches in the Layer 2 fabric share the same view of each tree. Which two concepts describe how the multicast traffic is load-balanced across this topology? (Choose two)

- A. A specific (S.G) traffic is not load-balanced
- B. All trees are utilized at the same level of the traffic rate
- C. Every leaf node assigns the specific (S.G) to the same tree.
- D. A specific (S.G) multicast traffic is load-balanced across all trees due to better link utilization efficiency.
- E. The multicast traffic is generally load-balanced across all trees

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 349

Refer to the exhibit.



For Company XYZ Bangkok is using ECMP to reach the 172 20 2 0/24 network The company wants a design that would allow them to forward traffic from 172 16 2 0/24 toward 172 20 2 0/24 via the Singapore router as the preferred route The rest of the traffic should continue to use ECMP Which technology fulfills this design requirement?

- A. policy-based routing
- B. route summarization
- C. unequal-cost load balancing using variance
- D. LFA

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 351

Router R1 is a BGP speaker with one peering neighbor over link "A". When the R1 link/interface "A" fails, routing announcements are terminated, which results in the tearing down of the state for all BGP routes at each end of the link. What is this a good example of?

- A. fault isolation
- B. resiliency
- C. redundancy
- D. fate sharing

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 353

Two routers R1 and R2 are directly connected through an Ethernet link. Both routers are running OSPF over the Ethernet link and OSPF has been registered with BFD. R1 has been set up to transmit BFD at a 50 ms interval, but R2 can receive only at a 100 ms rate due to platform limitations. What does this mean?

- A. After the initial timer exchange
- B. R2 sets its transmission rate to the R1 Desired Min TX interval
- C. After the initial timer exchange
- D. R1 sets its transmission rate to the R2 Required Min RX interval
- E. Timers renegotiate indefinitely, so the timer exchange phase never converges
- F. R2 sets the P-bit on all BFD control packets until R2 sends a packet with the F-bit set

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 355

What is an architectural framework created by ETSI that defines standards to decouple network functions from proprietary hardware-based appliances and have them run in software on standard x86 servers?

- A. NPV
- B. NFVIS
- C. NFV
- D. VNF

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 360

Company XYZ is running BGP as their routing protocol. An external design consultant recommends that TCP path MTU discovery be enabled. Which effect will this have on the network?

- A. It will enhance the performance of TCP-based applications.
- B. It will increase the convergence time.
- C. It will improve the convergence time.
- D. It will create a loop free path.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 361

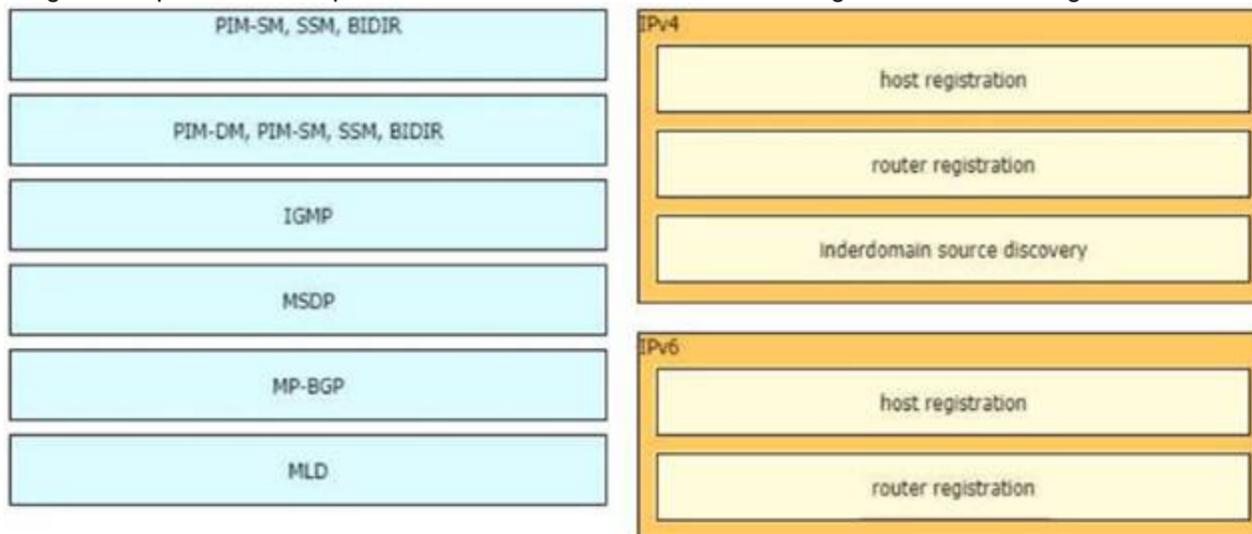
Which two aspects are considered when designing a dual hub dual DMVPN cloud topology? (Choose two)

- A. will only work with single-tier headend architecture
- B. hub sites must connect to both DMVPN clouds
- C. recommended for high availability
- D. spoke-to-spoke traffic will transit the hub unless spokes exchange dynamic routing directly
- E. requires all sites to have dual Internet connections

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 366

Drag and drop the multicast protocols from the left onto the current design situation on the right.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

A picture containing table Description automatically generated

NEW QUESTION 367

What advantage of placing the IS-IS layer 2 flooding domain boundary at the core Layer in a three-layer hierarchical network is true?

- A. The Layer 1 and Layer 2 domains can easily overlap
- B. It reduces the complexity of the Layer 1 domains
- C. It can be applied to any kind of topology
- D. The Layer 2 domain is contained and more stable

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 370

When an SDN-based model is used to transmit multimedia traffic, which aspect should an architect consider while designing the network?

- A. QoE estimation
- B. security
- C. traffic patterns
- D. flow forwarding

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 374

Company XYZ has a new network based on IPv6. Some of the subnets that they are planning to use will be confidential and need an addressing scheme that confines them to the local campus network. Which type of IPv6 addresses can be used for these networks in the IPv6 addressing design?

- A. local addresses
- B. private addresses
- C. link-local addresses
- D. unique local addresses

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 376

Organizations that embrace Zero Trust initiatives ranging from business policies to technology infrastructure can reap business and security benefits. Which two domains should be covered under Zero Trust initiatives? (Choose two)

- A. workload
- B. work domain
- C. workplace
- D. workgroup
- E. workspace

Answer: AC

NEW QUESTION 381

An enterprise requires MPLS connected branches to access cloud-based Microsoft 365 services over an SD-WAN solution. Internet access is available only at dual regional hub sites that are connected to the MPLS network. Which connectivity method provides an optimum access method to the cloud-based services if one ISP suffers loss or latency?

- A. Cloud onRamp gateway site
- B. Cloud onRamp SWG
- C. Cloud onRamp
- D. Cloud onRamp SaaS

Answer: D

Explanation:

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/routers/sdwan/configuration/cloudonramp/vedge-20-x/cloud-onramp-boo>

NEW QUESTION 385

Which mechanism enables small, unmanaged switches to plug into ports of access switches without risking switch loops?

- A. PortFast
- B. UDLD
- C. Root guard
- D. BPDU guard

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 388

An enterprise campus is adopting a network virtualization design solution with these requirements

- It must include the ability to virtualize the data plane and control plane by using VLANs and VRFs
- It must maintain end-to-end logical path transport separation across the network
- resources available grouped at the access edge

Which two primary models can this network virtualization design be categorized? (Choose two)

- A. Path isolation
- B. Session isolation
- C. Group virtualization
- D. Services virtualization
- E. Edge isolation

Answer: AD

NEW QUESTION 389

Which solution component helps to achieve rapid migration to the cloud for SaaS and public cloud leveraging SD-WAN capabilities?

- A. service-oriented cloud architecture
- B. Cloud onramp
- C. cloud registry
- D. microservices in the cloud

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 390

Company XYZ runs OSPF in their network. A design engineer decides to implement hot-potato routing architecture. How can this implementation be achieved?

- A. Enable iBGP and apply prepend to ensure all prefixes will have the same length of the AS path attribute value.
- B. Redistribute the external prefixes onto OSPF and ensure the total metric calculation includes only the ext value and the value is the same in all ASBRs.
- C. Enable OSPF load-balancing over unequal cost path.
- D. Redistribute the external prefixes onto OSPF and ensure that the total metric calculation includes external internal values.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 395

An MPLS service provider is offering a standard EoMPLS-based VPLS service to Customer A, providing Layer 2 connectivity between a central site and approximately 100 remote sites. Customer A wants to use the VPLS network to carry its internal multicast video feeds which are sourced at the central site and consist of 20 groups at Mbps each. Which service provider recommendation offers the most scalability?

- A. EoMPLS-based VPLS can carry multicast traffic in a scalable manner
- B. Use a mesh of GRE tunnels to carry the streams between sites
- C. Enable snooping mechanisms on the provider PE routers.
- D. Replace VPLS with a Layer 3 MVPN solution to carry the streams between sites

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 397

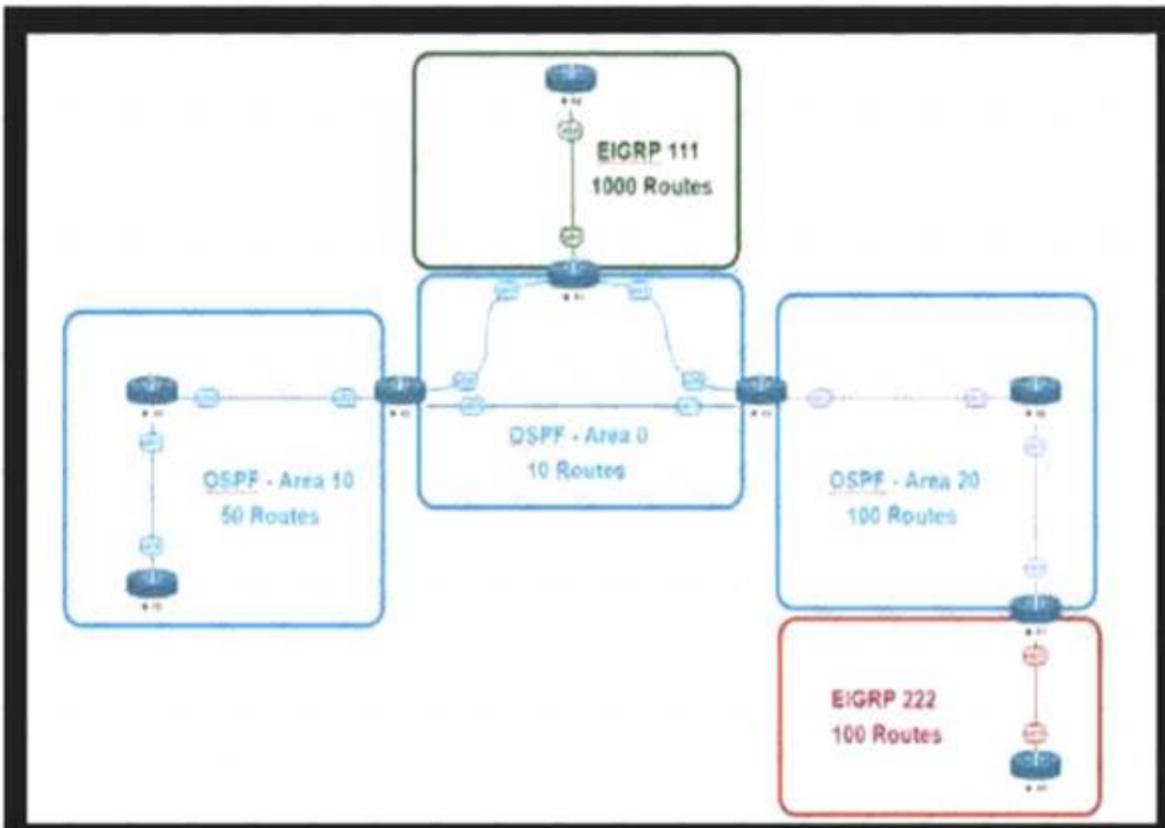
Which feature must be part of the network design to wait a predetermined amount of time before notifying the routing protocol of a change in the path in the network?

- A. Transmit delay
- B. Throttle timer
- C. SPF hold time
- D. Interface dampening

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 401

Refer to the exhibit.



This network is running OSPF and EIGRP as the routing protocols. Mutual redistribution of the routing protocols has been configured on the appropriate ASBRs. The OSPF network must be designed so that flapping routes in EIGRP domains do not affect the SPF runs within OSPF. The design solution must not affect the way EIGRP routes are propagated into the EIGRP domains. Which technique accomplishes the requirement?

- A. route summarization on the ASBR interfaces facing the OSPF domain
- B. route summarization on the appropriate ASBRs.
- C. route summarization on the appropriate ASBRs.
- D. route summarization on EIGRP routers connecting toward the ASBR

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 403

How must the queue sizes be designed to ensure that an application functions correctly?

- A. Each individual device queuing delay in the chain must be less than or equal to the application required delay.
- B. The queuing delay on every device in the chain must be exactly the same to the application required delay.
- C. The default queue sizes are good for any deployment as it compensates the serialization delay.
- D. The sum of the queuing delay of all devices plus serialization delay in the chain must be less than or equal to the application required delay.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 408

Various teams in different organizations within an enterprise are preparing low-level design documents to capture network parameters using a Waterfall project model:

- hardware sizing and power consumption

- Layer 2 and layer 3 services parameters
- configuration of all control plane protocols

Input from relevant stakeholders was captured at the start of the project, and the project scope has been defined based on the parameters above. What impact will it have on documentation and project deliverables if the stakeholders ask to have changes carried out in the network before the information has been captured?

- A. This provides more opportunity to think outside the box.
- B. Rework is expected before the delivery.
- C. Significant effort and time are required.
- D. This provides a flexible approach to incorporate changes.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 412

Which development model is closely associated with traditional project management?

- A. static model
- B. Agile model
- C. evolutionary delivery model
- D. lifecycle model

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 417

A small organization of 20 employees is looking to deliver a network design service for modernizing customer networks to support advanced solutions.

- > Project scope and weekly progress should be visualized by the management.
- > Always consider feedback and make changes accordingly during the project.
- > Should consider flexibility to change scope at the point of time.

Which project methodology meets the requirements and have the least impact on the outcome?

- A. Scrum
- B. LEAN
- C. Kanban
- D. Six-Sigma

Answer: A

Explanation:

<https://firebrand.training/uk/blog/scrum-vs-six-sigma-which-one-is-right-for-you>

NEW QUESTION 422

SDN is still maturing Throughout the evolution of SDN which two things will play a key role in enabling a successful deployment and avoiding performance visibility gaps in the infrastructure? (Choose two.)

- A. rapid on-demand growth
- B. dynamic real-time change
- C. falling back to old behaviors
- D. peer-to-peer controller infrastructure
- E. integration of device context

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 423

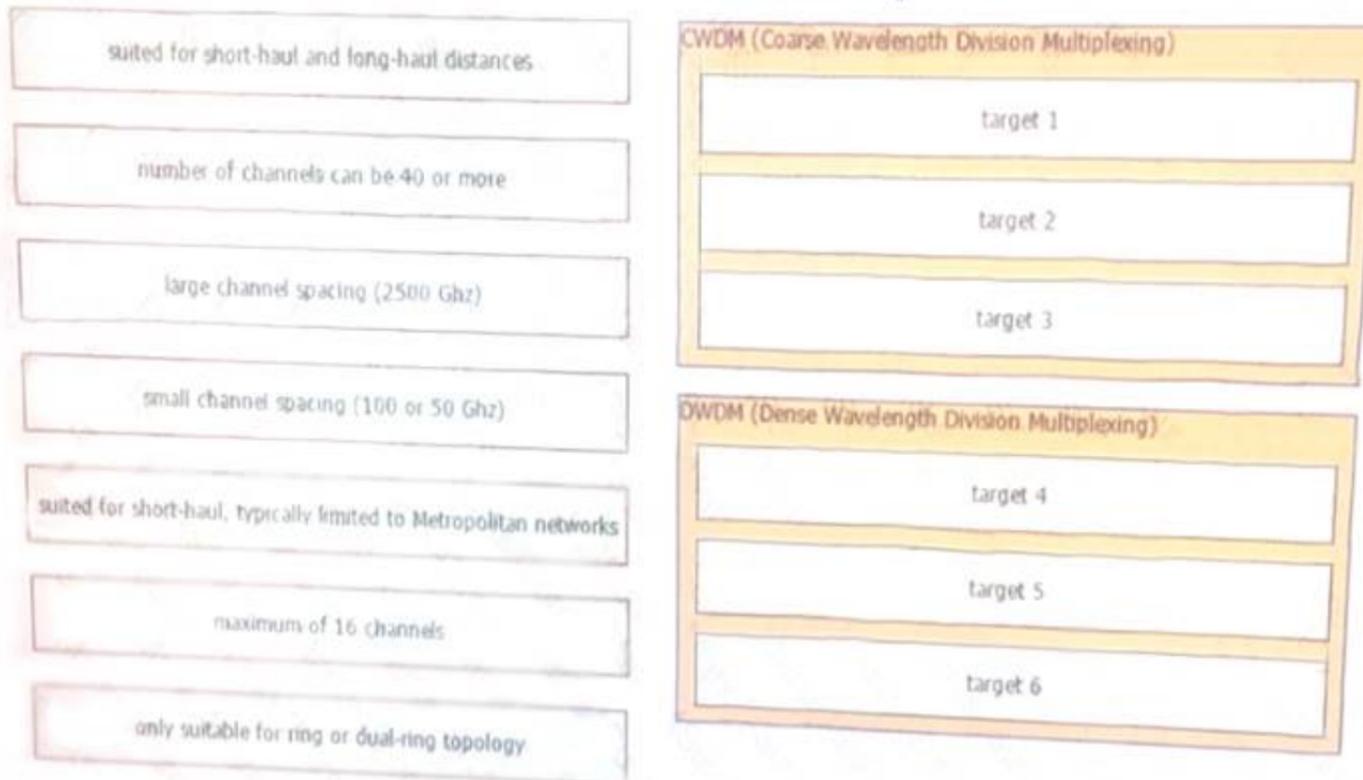
A network security team uses a purpose-built tool to actively monitor the campus network, applications, and user activity. The team also analyzes enterprise telemetry data from IPFIX data records that are received from devices in the campus network. Which action can be taken based on the augmented data?

- A. reduction in time to detect and respond to threats
- B. integration with an incident response plan
- C. adoption and improvement of threat-detection response
- D. asset identification and grouping decisions

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 426

Drag and drop the optical technology design characteristics on the left to the correct optical technologies on the right. Not all options are used



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

- 1 - target 4
- 2 - target 5
- 3 - target 1
- 4 - target 6
- 5 - target 2
- 6 - target 3

NEW QUESTION 431

The General Bank of Greece plans to upgrade its legacy end-of-life WAN network with a new flexible, manageable, and scalable solution. The main requirements are ZTP support, end-to-end encryption application awareness and segmentation. The CTO states that the main goal of the bank is CAPEX reduction. Which WAN technology should be used for the solution?

- A. SD-branch
- B. DMVPN with PfR
- C. managed SD-WAN
- D. SD-WAN

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 432

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