

## 010-160 Dumps

### Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6

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**NEW QUESTION 1**

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 2**

Most commands on Linux can display information on their usage. How can this information typically be displayed?

- A. By running the command with the option `/?` or `/??`.
- B. By running the command with the option `?!` or `?=!`.
- C. By running the command with the option `/doc` or `/documentation`.
- D. By running the command with the option `-h` or `--help`.
- E. By running the command with the option `-m` or `--manpage`.

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 3**

Which of the following outputs comes from the command `free`?

- A. 

```
A. 21:04:15 up 14 days, 7:43, 3 users, load average: 0.89, 1.00, 0.99
```
- B. 

```
avg-cpu:  %user   %nice   %system  %iowait  %steal   %idle
           34.04    0.03    13.88    1.06     0.00    50.99
```
- C. 

```
Filesystem            Size      Used      Avail   Use%   Mounted on
/dev/mapper/vg_ssd-  25G       20G       3.6G     85%    /
root
```
- D. 

```
1.8M    /tmp
```
- E. 

```
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:    16123128    12565680    2011624    412128    1545824       7180416
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 4**

Which of the following outputs could stem from the command `last`?

- A. `1 ls 2 cat text.txt 3 logout`
- B. Password for user last changed at Sat Mar 31 16:38:57 EST 2018
- C. Last login: Fri Mar 23 10:56:39 2018 from server.example.com
- D. EXT4-fs (dm-7): mounted filesystem with ordered data mod
- E. Opts: (null)
- F. root tty2 Wed May 17 21:11 - 21:11 (00:00)

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 5**

What are the differences between hard disk drives and solid state disks? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. Hard disks have a motor and moving parts, solid state disks do not.
- B. Hard disks can fail due to physical damage, while solid state disks cannot fail.
- C. Solid state disks can store many times as much data as hard disk drives.
- D. `/dev/sda` is a hard disk device while `/dev/ssda` is a solid state disk.
- E. Solid state disks provide faster access to stored data than hard disks.

**Answer:** AE

**NEW QUESTION 6**

The file script.sh in the current directory contains the following content:

```
#!/bin/bash echo $MYVAR
```

The following commands are used to execute this script: MYVAR=value

```
./script.sh
```

The result is an empty line instead of the content of the variable MYVAR. How should MYVAR be set in order to make script.sh display the content of MYVAR?

- A. !MYVAR=value
- B. env MYVAR=value
- C. MYVAR=value
- D. \$MYVAR=value
- E. export MYVAR=value

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 7**

What are the differences between a private web browser window and a regular web browser window? (Choose three.)

- A. Private web browser windows do not allow printing or storing websites.
- B. Private web browser windows do not store cookies persistently.
- C. Private web browser windows do not support logins into websites.
- D. Private web browser windows do not keep records in the browser history.
- E. Private web browser windows do not send regular stored cookies.

**Answer:** BDE

**NEW QUESTION 8**

Which of the following types of bus can connect hard disk drives with the motherboard?

- A. The RAM bus
- B. The NUMA bus
- C. The CPU bus
- D. The SATA bus
- E. The Auto bus

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 9**

Which command adds the new user tux and creates the user's home directory with default configuration files?

- A. defaultuser tux
- B. useradd -m tux
- C. usercreate tux
- D. useradd -o default tux
- E. passwd -a tux

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 10**

Which of the following keys can be pressed to exit less?

- A. l
- B. x
- C. e
- D. q
- E. !

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 10**

Which of the following commands extracts the contents of the compressed archive file1.tar.gz?

- A. tar -czf file1.tar.gz
- B. ztar file1.tar.gz
- C. tar -xzf file1.tar.gz
- D. tar --extract file1.tar.gz
- E. detar file1.tar.gz

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 12**

Which of the following commands adds the directory /new/dir/ to the PATH environment variable?

- A. \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- B. PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- C. export PATH=/new/dir: PATH
- D. export \$PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH
- E. export PATH=/new/dir: \$PATH

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 15

Which permissions are set on a regular file once the permissions have been modified with the command `chmod 654 file.txt`?

- A. drw-r-xr-
- B. d—wxr-x-
- C. —wxr-x--x
- D. —rwxrw---x
- E. -rw-r-xr-

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 16

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What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

for

#### NEW QUESTION 19

Which of the following commands can be used to resolve a DNS name to an IP address?

- A. dnsname
- B. dns
- C. query
- D. host
- E. Iplookup

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 21

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpa.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpa.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpa.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpA.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 24

Which of the following commands finds all lines in the file `operating-systems.txt` which contain the term `linux`, regardless of the case?

- A. `igrep linux operating-systems.txt`
- B. `less -i linux operating-systems.txt`
- C. `grep -i linux operating-systems.txt`
- D. `cut linux operating-systems.txt`
- E. `cut [Ll] [Ii] [Nn] [Uu] [Xx] operating-systems.txt`

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 29

Which of the following commands will search for the file `foo.txt` under the directory `/home`?

- A. `search /home --file foo.txt`
- B. `search /home fo`
- C. `txt`
- D. `find /home -- file foo.txt`
- E. `find /home --name foo.txt`
- F. `find /home foo.txt`

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 30**

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 33**

Which operator in a regular expression matches the preceding character either zero or one time?

- A. ?
- B. \*
- C. +
- D. %
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 36**

Which command copies the contents of the directory /etc/, including all sub-directories, to /root/?

- A. copy /etc /root
- B. cp -r /etc/\* /root
- C. cp -v /etc/\* /root
- D. rcp /etc/\* /root
- E. cp -R /etc/\*.\* /root

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 39**

Which of the following commands creates the ZIP archive poems.zip containing all files in the current directory whose names end in .txt?

- A. zip \*.txt > poems.zip
- B. zcat \*.txt poems.zip
- C. zip poems.zip \*.txt
- D. zip cfz poems.zip \*.txt
- E. cat \*.txt | zip poems.zip

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 40**

Which of the following tasks can the command passwd accomplish? (Choose two.)

- A. Change a user's username.
- B. Change a user's password.
- C. Create a new user account.
- D. Create a new user group.
- E. Lock a user account.

**Answer:** CE

**NEW QUESTION 42**

What is true about the su command?

- A. It is the default shell of the root account.
- B. It can only be used by the user root.
- C. It runs a shell or command as another user.
- D. It changes the name of the main administrator account.
- E. It locks the root account in specific time frames.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 47**

Why are web browser cookies considered dangerous?

- A. Cookies support identification and tracking of users.
- B. Cookies are always public and accessible to anyone on the internet.
- C. Cookies consume significant amounts of storage and can exhaust disk space.
- D. Cookies store critical data which is lost when a cookie is deleted.
- E. Cookies can contain and execute viruses and malware.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 49**

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 859688 Feb 7 08:15 test.sh
```

Given that the file is a valid shell script, how can this script be executed? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. run test.sh
- B. \${test.sh}
- C. cmd ./test.sh
- D. ./test.sh
- E. bash test.sh

**Answer:** DE

**NEW QUESTION 51**

What is a Linux distribution?

- A. The Linux file system as seen from the root account after mounting all file systems.
- B. A bundling of the Linux kernel, system utilities and other software.
- C. The set of rules which governs the distribution of Linux kernel source code.
- D. An operating system based on Linux but incompatible to the regular Linux kernel.
- E. A set of changes to Linux which enable Linux to run on another processor architecture.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 54**

The ownership of the file doku.odt should be changed. The new owner is named tux. Which command accomplishes this change?

- A. chmod u=tux doku.odt
- B. newuser doku.odt tux
- C. chown tux doku.odt
- D. transfer tux: doku.odt
- E. passwd doku.odt:tux

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 59**

What is the preferred source for the installation of new applications in a Linux based operating system?

- A. The vendor's version management system
- B. A CD-ROM disk
- C. The distribution's package repository
- D. The vendor's website
- E. A retail store

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 63**

Which of the following directories must be mounted with read and write access if it resides on its own dedicated file system?

- A. /opt
- B. /lib
- C. /etc
- D. /var
- E. /usr

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 67**

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