

# LPI

## Exam Questions 101-500

LPIC-1 Exam 101 - Part 1 of 2 - version 5.0



#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

During a system boot cycle, what is the program that is run after the BIOS completes its tasks?

- A. The bootloader
- B. The inetd program
- C. The init program
- D. The kernel

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands will write a message to the terminals of all logged in users?

- A. bcast
- B. mesg
- C. print
- D. wall
- E. yell

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands reboots the system when using SysV init? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. shutdown -r now
- B. shutdown -r "rebooting"
- C. telinit 6
- D. telinit 0
- E. shutdown -k now "rebooting"

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

You suspect that a new ethernet card might be conflicting with another device. Which file should you check within the /proc tree to learn which IRQs are being used by which kernel drivers?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

interrupts, /proc/interrupts

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

The message "Hard Disk Error" is displayed on the screen during Stage 1 of the GRUB boot process. What does this indicate?

- A. The kernel was unable to execute /bin/init
- B. The next Stage cannot be read from the hard disk because GRUB was unable to determine the size and geometry of the disk
- C. One or more of the filesystems on the hard disk has errors and a filesystem check should be run
- D. The BIOS was unable to read the necessary data from the Master Boot Record to begin the boot process

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are init systems used within Linux systems? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. startd
- B. systemd
- C. Upstart
- D. SysInit
- E. SysV init

**Answer:** BCE

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 2)

The dpkg-\_\_\_\_\_ command will ask configuration questions for a specified package, just as if the package were being installed for the first time.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
reconfigure

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which Debian package management tool asks the configuration questions for a specific already installed package just as if the package were being installed for the first time? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
dpkg-reconfigure

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 2)

To what environment variable will you assign or append a value if you need to tell the dynamic linker to look in a build directory for some of a program's shared libraries?

- A. LD\_LOAD\_PATH
- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD\_RUN\_PATH

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands overwrites the bootloader located on /dev/sda without overwriting the partition table or any data following it?

- A. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512 count=1
- C. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440 count=1
- D. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

To prevent users from being able to fill up the / partition, the \_\_\_\_\_ directory should be on a separate partition if possible because it is world writeable.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
/tmp, tmp

#### NEW QUESTION 11

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following options is used in a GRUB Legacy configuration file to define the amount of time that the GRUB menu will be shown to the user?

- A. hidemenu
- B. splash
- C. timeout
- D. showmenu

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 14

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator has issued the following command: grub-install --root-directory=/custom-grub /dev/sda

In which directory will new configuration files be found? (Provide the full directory path only without the filename)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/custom-grub/boot/grub/, /custom-grub/boot/grub

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which function key is used to start Safe Mode in Windows NT?

- A. F10
- B. F8
- C. F6
- D. Windows NT does not support Safe Mode

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 17

- (Exam Topic 2)

When removing a package, which of the following dpkg options will completely remove the files including configuration files?

- A. --clean
- B. --delete
- C. --purge
- D. --remove

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 19

- (Exam Topic 2)

When using rpm --verify to check files created during the installation of RPM packages, which of the following information is taken into consideration? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. Timestamps
- B. MD5 checksums
- C. Inodes
- D. File sizes
- E. GnuPG signatures

**Answer:** ABD

#### NEW QUESTION 22

- (Exam Topic 2)

Typically, which top level system directory is used for files and data that change regularly while the system is running and are to be kept between reboots? (Specify only the top level directory)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/var, /var/, var, var/

#### NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands updates the linker cache of shared libraries?

- A. mkcache
- B. soconfig
- C. mkldconfig
- D. lddconfig
- E. ldconfig

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 25

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands will reduce all consecutive spaces down to a single space?

- A. tr 's' ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- B. tr -c ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- C. tr -d ' ' < a.txt > b.txt
- D. tr -r ' ' '\n' < a.txt > b.txt
- E. tr -s ' ' < a.txt > b.txt

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 3)

What happens after issuing the command vi without any additional parameters?

- A. vi starts and loads the last file used and moves the cursor to the position where vi was when it last exited.
- B. vi starts and requires the user to explicitly either create a new or load an existing file.
- C. vi exits with an error message as it cannot be invoked without a file name to operate on.
- D. vi starts in command mode and opens a new empty file.
- E. vi starts and opens a new file which is filled with the content of the vi buffer if the buffer contains text.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to determine how long the system has been running? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. uptime
- B. up
- C. top
- D. uname -u
- E. time -up

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 33

- (Exam Topic 3)

When given the following command line. echo "foo bar" | tee bar | cat  
Which of the following output is created?

- A. cat
- B. foo bar
- C. tee bar
- D. bar
- E. foo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 38

- (Exam Topic 3)

The /etc/\_\_\_\_\_ file lists currently mounted devices.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

mtab

#### NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands determines the type of a file by using a definition database file which contains information about all common file types?

- A. magic
- B. type
- C. file
- D. pmagic
- E. hash

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 3)

In the vi editor, which of the following commands will copy the current line into the vi buffer?

- A. c
- B. cc
- C. 1c
- D. yy
- E. 1y

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 3)

What does the ? symbol within regular expressions represent?

- A. Match the preceding qualifier one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding qualifier zero or more times.
- C. Match the preceding qualifier zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal ?character.

**Answer:** C

#### **NEW QUESTION 49**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands moves and resumes in the background the last stopped shell job?

- A. run
- B. bg
- C. fg
- D. back

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 51**

- (Exam Topic 3)

In compliance with the FHS, in which of the directories are man pages found?

- A. /usr/share/man
- B. /opt/man
- C. /usr/doc/
- D. /var/pkg/man
- E. /var/man

**Answer:** A

#### **NEW QUESTION 52**

- (Exam Topic 3)

In a nested directory structure, which find command line option would be used to restrict the command to searching down a particular number of subdirectories?

- A. -dirmax
- B. -maxdepth
- C. -maxlevels
- D. -n
- E. -s

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 56**

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default nice level when a process is started using the nice command?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 61**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following signals is sent to a process when the key combination CTRL+C is pressed on the keyboard?

- A. SIGTERM
- B. SIGINT
- C. SIGSTOP
- D. SIGKILL

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 66**

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the maximum niceness value that a regular user can assign to a process with the nice command when executing a new process?

- A. 9
- B. 19
- C. 49
- D. 99

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 3)

While editing a file in vi, the file changes due to another process. Without exiting vi, how can the file be reopened for editing with the new content?

- A. :r
- B. :n
- C. :w
- D. :e

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 72

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints all files and directories within the /tmp directory or its subdirectories which are also owned by the user root? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. find /tmp -uid root -print
- B. find -path /tmp -uid root
- C. find /tmp -user root -print
- D. find /tmp -user root
- E. find -path /tmp -user root -print

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 75

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command displays a list of all background tasks running in the current shell? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

jobs

#### NEW QUESTION 79

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the Bash built-in export command?

- A. It allows disks to be mounted remotely.
- B. It runs a command as a process in a subshell.
- C. It makes the command history available to subshells.
- D. It sets up environment variables for applications.
- E. It shares NFS partitions for use by other systems on the network.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands is used to change options and positional parameters for a running Bash?

- A. history
- B. set
- C. bashconf
- D. setsh
- E. envsetup

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 83

- (Exam Topic 3)

When running the command

```
sed -e "s/a/b/" /tmp/file >/tmp/file
```

While /tmp/file contains data, why is /tmp/file empty afterwards?

- A. The file order is incorrec
- B. The destination file must be mentioned before the command to ensure redirection.
- C. The command sed did not match anything in that file therefore the output is empty.
- D. When the shell establishes the redirection it overwrites the target file before the redirected command starts and opens itfor reading.
- E. Redirection for shell commands do not work using the > characte
- F. It only works using the | character instead.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 87

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used in a Linux environment to create a new directory? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

mkdir, /usr/bin/mkdir

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the output of the following command? echo "Hello World" | tr -d aieou

- A. Hello World
- B. eoo
- C. Hll Wrld
- D. eoo Hll Wrld

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 94

- (Exam Topic 3)

From a Bash shell, which of the following commands directly executes the instruction from the file /usr/local/bin/runme.sh without starting a subshell? (Please select TWO answers.)

- A. source /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- B. . /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- C. /bin/bash /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- D. /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- E. run /usr/local/bin/runme.sh

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 95

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following shell redirections will write standard output and standard error output to a file named filename?

- A. 2>&1 >filename
- B. >filename 2>&1
- C. 1>&2>filename
- D. >>filename
- E. 1&2>filename

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following statements is correct regarding the command foo 1> bar?

- A. The stdout from the command foo is appended to the file bar.
- B. The stdout from the command foo overwrites the file bar.
- C. The command foo receives its stdin from the file bar.
- D. The command foo receives its stdin from the stdout of the command bar.
- E. The stderr from the command foo is saved to the file bar.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands kills the process with the PID 123 but allows the process to "clean up" before exiting?

- A. kill -PIPE 123
- B. kill -KILL 123
- C. kill -STOP 123
- D. kill -TERM 123

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 103

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands instructs SysVinit to reload its configuration file?

- A. reinit
- B. initreload
- C. telinit 7



- D. telinit q
- E. init reinit

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 108

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands is used to change metadata and options for ext3 filesystems?

- A. mod3fs
- B. tune3fs
- C. mod2fs
- D. tune2fs
- E. dump2fs

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 111

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command mount -a do?

- A. It mounts all available filesystems onto the current directory.
- B. It shows all mounted filesystems.
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems for the current user.
- D. It mounts all filesystems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option auto set.
- E. It mounts all filesystems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option noauto set.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 114

- (Exam Topic 4)

After moving data to a new filesystem, how can the former path of the data be kept intact in order to avoid reconfiguration of existing applications? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. By creating an ACL redirection from the old to the new path of the data.
- B. By creating a hard link from the old to the new path of the data.
- C. By creating a symbolic link from the old to the new path of the data.
- D. By running the command touch on the old path.
- E. By mounting the new filesystem on the original path of the data.

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 117

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands can be used to locate programs and their corresponding man pages and configuration files?

- A. dirname
- B. which
- C. basename
- D. query
- E. whereis

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 121

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following settings for umask ensures that new files have the default permissions -rw-r----- ?

- A. 0017
- B. 0640
- C. 0038
- D. 0027

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 122

- (Exam Topic 4)

After successfully creating a hard link called bar to the ordinary file foo, foo is deleted from the filesystem. Which of the following describes the resulting situation?

- A. foo and bar would both be removed.
- B. foo would be removed while bar would remain accessible.
- C. foo would be removed
- D. bar would still exist but would be unusable.
- E. Both foo and bar would remain accessible.
- F. The user is prompted whether bar should be removed, too.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 124

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands enables the setuid (suid) permission on the executable /bin/foo?

- A. chmod 1755 /bin/foo
- B. chmod 4755 /bin/foo
- C. chmod u-s /bin/foo
- D. chmod 755+s /bin/foo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 128

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands set the sticky bit for the directory /tmp? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. chmod +s /tmp
- B. chmod +t /tmp
- C. chmod 1775 /tmp
- D. chmod 4775 /tmp
- E. chmod 2775 /tmp

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 131

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands prints a list of available package updates when using RPM-based package management?

- A. dpkg list
- B. yum list
- C. dpkg check-update
- D. yum check-update
- E. yum list-update

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 132

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following options must be passed to a filesystem's entry in /etc/fstab in order to mount the file system without root privileges?

- A. auto
- B. norestrict
- C. noauto
- D. user

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 134

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which SysV init configuration file is commonly used to set the default run level? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

inittab

#### NEW QUESTION 135

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command reads and displays the current contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dmesg

#### NEW QUESTION 136

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands makes /bin/foo executable by everyone but writable only by its owner?

- A. chmod u=rwx,go=rx /bin/foo
- B. chmod o+rwx,a+rx /bin/foo
- C. chmod 577 /bin/foo
- D. chmod 775 /bin/foo

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 141

- (Exam Topic 4)

When using regular expressions, which of the following characters match the beginning of a line?

- A. ^
- B. ?
- C. \*
- D. +
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 146

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following describes the correct order in which the components of the system boot process are started?

- A. BIOS, kernel, bootloader, init system
- B. BIOS, bootloader, kernel, init system
- C. Bootloader, BIOS, kernel, init system
- D. BIOS, bootloader, init system, kernel
- E. Bootloader, BIOS, init system, kernel

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 151

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following partition types is used for Linux swap spaces when partitioning hard disk drives?

- A. 82
- B. 83
- C. 8e
- D. fd
- E. 7

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 154

- (Exam Topic 4)

The system configuration file named \_\_\_\_\_ is commonly used to set the default runlevel. (Please provide the file name with full path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/inittab

#### NEW QUESTION 156

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command grub-install /dev/sda do?

- A. GRUB creates partitions on the device/dev/sda to be used with Linux.
- B. GRUB sets the default BIOS boot device to/dev/sda.
- C. GRUB installs all required files and configures the boot loader on device/dev/sda.
- D. GRUB recompiles the Linux Kernel and installs it on the Master Boot Record of device/dev/sda.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 159

- (Exam Topic 4)

In compliance with the FHS, in which of the following directories are documentation files found?

- A. /usr/share/documentation
- B. /usr/local/share/documentation
- C. /var/share/doc
- D. /usr/share/doc
- E. /etc/share/doc

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 161**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which program updates the database that is used by the locate command?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

updatedb

**NEW QUESTION 166**

- (Exam Topic 4)

How is a symbolic link called bar.conf pointing to foo.conf created?

- A. ln -s foo.conf bar.conf
- B. ln foo.conf bar.conf
- C. ln -s bar.conf foo.conf
- D. ln bar.conffoo.conf

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 167**

- (Exam Topic 4)

When piping the output of find to the xargs command, what option to find is useful if the filenames have spaces in them?

- A. -rep-space
- B. -print0
- C. -nospace
- D. -ignore-space

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 170**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command mount -a do?

- A. It ensures that all file systems listed with the option noauto in /etc/fstab are mounted.
- B. It shows all mounted file systems that have been automatically mounted.
- C. It opens an editor with root privileges and loads /etc/fstab for editing.
- D. It ensures that all file systems listed with the option auto in /etc/fstab are mounted.
- E. It ensures that all file systems listed in /etc/fstab are mounted regardless of their options.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 172**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands print the current working directory when using a Bash shell? (Choose two.)

- A. echo "\${PWD}"
- B. echo "\${WD}"
- C. pwd
- D. printwd
- E. echo "\${pwd}"

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 173**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are modes of the vi editor? (Choose two.)

- A. edit mode
- B. insert mode
- C. change mode
- D. review mode
- E. command mode

**Answer:** BE

**NEW QUESTION 175**

- (Exam Topic 4)

In the vi editor, what vi command will copy (but not paste) from the current line at the cursor and the following 16 lines (17 lines total)? Specify the correct vi

command without spaces.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
17yy

#### NEW QUESTION 178

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command changes the nice level of a running process? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
renice

#### NEW QUESTION 182

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is the device file name for the second partition on the only SCSI drive?

- A. /dev/hda1
- B. /dev/sda2
- C. /dev/sd0a2
- D. /dev/sd1p2

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 185

- (Exam Topic 5)

When considering the use of hard links, what are valid reasons not to use hard links?

- A. Hard links are not available on all Linux systems because traditional filesystems, such as ext4, do not support them
- B. Each hard link has individual ownership, permissions and ACLs which can lead to unintended disclosure of file content
- C. Hard links are specific to one filesystem and cannot point to files on another filesystem
- D. If users other than root should be able to create hard links, suLN has to be installed and configured
- E. When a hard linked file is changed, a copy of the file is created and consumes additional space

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 190

- (Exam Topic 5)

Consider the following directory:

drwxrwxr-x 2 root sales 4096 Jan 1 15:21 sales

Which command ensures new files created within the directory sales are owned by the group sales? (Choose two.)

- A. chmod g+s sales
- B. setpol -R newgroup=sales sales
- C. chgrp -p sales sales
- D. chown --persistent \*.sales sales
- E. chmod 2775 sales

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 191

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding UEFI firmware? (Choose two.)

- A. It can read and interpret partition tables
- B. It can use and read certain file systems
- C. It stores its entire configuration on the /boot/ partition
- D. It is stored in a special area within the GPT metadata
- E. It is loaded from a fixed boot disk position

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 196

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose two.)

- A. <

- B. #>
- C. %>
- D. >>>
- E. 2>&1

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 197

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which program runs a command in specific intervals and refreshes the display of the program's output? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

watch

#### NEW QUESTION 200

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following properties of a Linux system should be changed when a virtual machine is cloned? (Choose two.)

- A. The partitioning scheme
- B. The file system
- C. The D-Bus Machine ID
- D. The permissions of /root/
- E. The SSH host keys

**Answer:** DE

#### NEW QUESTION 202

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of the RPM package file foo.rpm?

- A. rpm -qpR foo.rpm
- B. rpm -dep foo
- C. rpm -ld foo.rpm
- D. rpm -R foo.rpm
- E. rpm -pD foo

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 204

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is contained on the EFI System Partition?

- A. The Linux root file system
- B. The first stage boot loader
- C. The default swap space file
- D. The Linux default shell binaries
- E. The user home directories

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 207

- (Exam Topic 5)

When is the content of the kernel ring buffer reset? (Choose two.)

- A. When the ring buffer is explicitly reset using the command dmesg --clear
- B. When the ring buffer is read using dmesg without any additional parameters
- C. When a configurable amount of time, 15 minutes by default, has passed
- D. When the kernel loads a previously unloaded kernel module
- E. When the system is shut down or rebooted

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 212

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following apt-get subcommands installs the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. dist-upgrade
- C. full-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 214**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following regular expressions represents a single upper-case letter?

- A. :UPPER:
- B. [A-Z]
- C. !a-z
- D. %C
- E. {AZ}

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 216**

- (Exam Topic 5)

When redirecting the output of find to the xargs command, what option to find is useful if the filenames contain spaces?

- A. -rep-space
- B. -printnul
- C. -nospace
- D. -ignore-space
- E. -print0

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 218**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following statements are true about the boot sequence of a PC using a BIOS? (Choose two.)

- A. Some parts of the boot process can be configured from the BIOS
- B. Linux does not require the assistance of the BIOS to boot a computer
- C. The BIOS boot process starts only if secondary storage, such as the hard disk, is functional
- D. The BIOS initiates the boot process after turning the computer on
- E. The BIOS is started by loading hardware drivers from secondary storage, such as the hard disk

**Answer:** AD

**NEW QUESTION 219**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following files exist in a standard GRUB 2 installation? (Choose two.)

- A. /boot/grub/stages/stage0
- B. /boot/grub/i386-pc/1vm.mod
- C. /boot/grub/fstab
- D. /boot/grub/grub.cfg
- E. /boot/grub/linux/vmlinuz

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 221**

- (Exam Topic 5)

What does the command mount --bind do?

- A. It makes the contents of one directory available in another directory
- B. It mounts all available filesystems to the current directory
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems to the user's home directory
- D. It mounts all file systems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option userbind set
- E. It permanently mounts a regular file to a directory

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 223**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command uninstalls a package but keeps its configuration files in case the package is re-installed?

- A. dpkg -s pkgname
- B. dpkg -L pkgname
- C. dpkg -P pkgname
- D. dpkg -v pkgname
- E. dpkg -r pkgname

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 225**



- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands prints a list of usernames (first column) and their primary group (fourth column) from the /etc/passwd file?

- A. `fmt -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- B. `cut -d : -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- C. `sort -t : -k 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- D. `paste -f 1,4 /etc/passwd`
- E. `split -c 1,4 /etc/passwd`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 230

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following vi commands deletes two lines, the current and the following line?

- A. `d2`
- B. `2d`
- C. `2dd`
- D. `dd2`
- E. `de12`

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 232

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which daemon handles power management events on a Linux system?

- A. `acpid`
- B. `batteryd`
- C. `pwrmgntd`
- D. `psd`
- E. `inetd`

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 236

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which wildcards will match the following filenames? (Choose two.) `ttyS0`

`ttyS1` `ttyS2`

- A. `ttyS[1-5]`
- B. `tty?[0-5]`
- C. `tty*2`
- D. `tty[A-Z][012]`
- E. `tty[Ss][02]`

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 238

- (Exam Topic 5)

The command `dbmaint &` was used to run `dbmaint` in the background. However, `dbmaint` is terminated after logging out of the system. Which alternative `dbmaint` invocation lets `dbmaint` continue to run even when the user running the program logs out?

- A. `job -b dmaint`
- B. `dbmaint &>/dev/pts/null`
- C. `nohup dbmaint &`
- D. `bg dbmaint`
- E. `wait dbmaint`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 239

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