

# LPI

## Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6



#### NEW QUESTION 1

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 2

Which of the following characters in a shell prompt indicates the shell is running with root privileges?

- A. !
- B. #
- C. \*
- D. &
- E. \$

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 3

Which of the following directories must be mounted with read and write access if it resides on its own dedicated file system?

- A. /opt
- B. /lib
- C. /etc
- D. /var
- E. /usr

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Which of the following permissions are set on the /tmp/ directory?

- A. rwxrwxrwt
- B. -----rwx
- C. rwSrW-rw
- D. rwxrwS--
- E. r-xr-X--t

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 5

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 859688 Feb 7 08:15 test.sh
```

Given that the file is a valid shell script, how can this script be executed? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. run test.sh
- B. \${test.sh}
- C. cmd ./test.sh
- D. ./test.sh
- E. bash test.sh

**Answer: DE**

#### NEW QUESTION 6

What is true about a recursive directory listing?

- A. It includes the content of sub-directories.
- B. It includes the permissions of the directory listed.
- C. It includes details of file system internals, such as inodes.
- D. It includes ownership information for the files.
- E. It includes a preview of content for each file in the directory.

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which of the following commands sets the variable USERNAME to the value bob?

- A. set USERNAME bob
- B. \$USERNAME==bob
- C. var USERNAME=bob
- D. USERNAME<=bob

E. USERNAME=bob

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 8**

Which of the following commands output the content of the file Texts 2.txt? (Choose two.)

- A. cat 'Texts 2.txt'
- B. cat -- Texts 2.txt
- C. cat |Texts 2.txt|
- D. cat 'Texts\ 2.txt'
- E. cat Texts\ 2.txt

**Answer:** AB

**NEW QUESTION 9**

Which of the following DNS record types hold an IP address? (Choose two.)

- A. NS
- B. AAAA
- C. MX
- D. A
- E. CNAME

**Answer:** CD

**NEW QUESTION 10**

Why are web browser cookies considered dangerous?

- A. Cookies support identification and tracking of users.
- B. Cookies are always public and accessible to anyone on the internet.
- C. Cookies consume significant amounts of storage and can exhaust disk space.
- D. Cookies store critical data which is lost when a cookie is deleted.
- E. Cookies can contain and execute viruses and malware.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 10**

Which of the following commands puts the lines of the file data.csv into alphabetical order?

- A. a..z data.csv
- B. sort data.csv
- C. abc data.csv
- D. wc -s data.csv
- E. grep --sort data.csv

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 12**

Which package management tool is used in Red Hat-based Linux Systems?

- A. portage
- B. rpm
- C. apt-get
- D. dpkg
- E. packagecl

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 14**

Which command copies the contents of the directory /etc/, including all sub-directories, to /root/?

- A. copy /etc /root
- B. cp -r /etc/\* /root
- C. cp -v /etc/\* /root
- D. rcp /etc/\* /root
- E. cp -R /etc/\*.\* /root

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 17**

Which of the following statements are true regarding a typical shell script? (Choose two.)

- A. It has the executable permission bit set.
- B. It starts with the two character sequence #!.

- C. It is located in /usr/local/scripts/.
- D. It is located in /etc/bash/scripts/.
- E. It is compiled into a binary file compatible with the current machine architecture.

**Answer:** AE

**NEW QUESTION 19**

Which operator in a regular expression matches the preceding character either zero or one time?

- A. ?
- B. \*
- C. +
- D. %
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 23**

A directory contains the following files:

```
a.txt
b.txt
c.cav
```

What would be the output of the following shell script? for file in \*.txt

```
do
    echo $file
done
```

- A. \*.txt
- B. a b
- C. c.cav
- D. A.txt
- E. txt
- F. txt

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 26**

Which of the following are typical services offered by public cloud providers? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. Platform as a Service(PaaS)
- B. Infrastructure as a Service(IaaS)
- C. Internet as a Service(IaaS)
- D. Graphics as a Service (GaaS)
- E. Software as a Service (SaaS)

**Answer:** ABE

**NEW QUESTION 31**

Which of the following commands will search for the file foo.txt under the directory /home?

- A. search /home -file foo.txt
- B. search /home fo
- C. txt
- D. find /home - file foo.txt
- E. find /home -name foo.txt
- F. find /home foo.txt

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 32**

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

**Answer:** E

### NEW QUESTION 33

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What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

for

### NEW QUESTION 38

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpA.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpA.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpA.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpA.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

**Answer:** B

### NEW QUESTION 43

Which of the following is a protocol used for automatic IP address configuration?

- A. NFS
- B. LDAP
- C. SMTP
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

**Answer:** E

### NEW QUESTION 47

Which files are the source of the information in the following output? (Choose two.) uid=1000 (bob) gid=1000 (bob) groups=1000 (bob), 10 (wheel), 150 (docker), 1001 (libvirt)(wireshark),989

- A. /etc/id
- B. /etc/passwd
- C. /etc/group
- D. /home/index
- E. /var/db/users

**Answer:** BC

### NEW QUESTION 48

What parameter of ls prints a recursive listing of a directory's content? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

ls -R

### NEW QUESTION 50

A user is currently in the directory /home/user/Downloads/ and runs the command ls ../Documents/  
Assuming it exists, which directory's content is displayed?

- A. /home/user/Documents/
- B. /home/user/Documents/Downloads/
- C. /home/user/Downloads/Documents/
- D. /Documents/
- E. /home/Documents

**Answer:** D

### NEW QUESTION 54

Which of the following commands extracts the contents of the compressed archive file1.tar.gz?

- A. tar -czf file1.tar.gz
- B. ztar file1.tar.gz
- C. tar -xzf file1.tar.gz

- D. tar --extract file1.tar.gz
- E. detar file1.tar.gz

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 57

Running the command `rm Downloads` leads to the following error: `rm: cannot remove 'Downloads/': Is a directory`  
Which of the following commands can be used instead to remove Downloads, assuming Downloads is empty? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. `undir Downloads`
- B. `rmdir Downloads`
- C. `dir -r Downloads`
- D. `rem Downloads`
- E. `rm -r Downloads`

**Answer: BE**

#### NEW QUESTION 62

Which one of the following statements concerning Linux passwords is true?

- A. All passwords can be decrypted using the system administrator's master password.
- B. Passwords may never start with a non-letter.
- C. Users cannot change their password once it has been set.
- D. Passwords are only stored in hashed form.
- E. Passwords may be at most six characters long.

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 65

Which of the following types of bus can connect hard disk drives with the motherboard?

- A. The RAM bus
- B. The NUMA bus
- C. The CPU bus
- D. The SATA bus
- E. The Auto bus

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 69

What are the differences between hard disk drives and solid state disks? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. Hard disks have a motor and moving parts, solid state disks do not.
- B. Hard disks can fail due to physical damage, while solid state disks cannot fail.
- C. Solid state disks can store many times as much data as hard disk drives.
- D. `/dev/sda` is a hard disk device while `/dev/ssda` is a solid state disk.
- E. Solid state disks provide faster access to stored data than hard disks.

**Answer: AE**

#### NEW QUESTION 74

What happens to a file residing outside the home directory when the file owner's account is deleted? (Choose two.)

- A. During a file system check, the file is moved to `/lost +found`.
- B. The file is removed from the file system.
- C. The UID of the former owner is shown when listing the file's details.
- D. The user `root` is set as the new owner of the file.
- E. Ownership and permissions of the file remain unchanged.

**Answer: CE**

#### NEW QUESTION 78

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 81

Which of the following outputs comes from the command `free`?

```
A. A. 21:04:15 up 14 days, 7:43, 3 users, load average: 0.89, 1.00, 0.99
B.  avg-cpu:  %user   %nice   %system %iowait  %steal   %idle
           34.04    0.03    13.88    1.06    0.00    50.99
C.  Filesystem            Size      Used    Avail   Use%   Mounted
    on
    /dev/mapper/vg_ssd- 25G      20G      3.6G    85%    /
    root
D.  1.8M    /tmp
E.      total      used      free      shared  buff/cache  available
Mem:  16123128  12565680  2011624   412128   1545824    7180416
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

**Answer: E**

**NEW QUESTION 83**

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